

TR-A-0038

パターンの良さ判断に対するシンメトロピー尺度の有効性

川津 茂生

Shigeo Kawazu

1988.11.21

ATR 視聴覚機構研究所

目次

1. Howeパターンのシンメトロピーを用いた 重回帰分析	1
2. Appendicesの説明	1
3. 結論	3
References	5

Appendix A (Howe patterns)

Appendix B (Symmetropy of the Howe patterns)

Appendix C (Basic statistics)

Appendix D (Multiple linear regression 1)

Appendix E (Multiple linear regression 2)

Appendix F (Pascal program PATWRITE)

Appendix G (Pascal program Symmetropy)

Note: このレポートは、著者川津茂生の、ATR視聴覚機構
研究所における、研修研究員(1988.4-1988.12)としての
研究活動の成果である。

1. Howeパターンのシンメトロピーを用いた重回帰分析

このレポートは、Howeパターン (Howe & Jung, 1986) のgoodness judgmentsが、Yodogawa (1982) の提唱したシンメトロピーでどの程度まで説明できるかを、重回帰分析を用いて検証したものである。シンメトロピーのvalidityの検証ともいえる。

Howeパターンは、 5×5 のマトリックスの上にドットを記入したものである。パターンの数は全部で200ある。それぞれのパターンのドットの数は一定でなく、ドットが1つのものから11のものまでの11段階にわかれている。

重回帰分析は、SASのstepwiseの変数増加法 (forward selection procedure)、変数減少法 (backward elimination procedure) 及び最大R²改良法 (Maximum R-square improvement) を用いて実行された。

変数増加法は、独立変数をF統計量の大きい順に1つずつモデルに取り込んでいく方法である。変数減少法は、反対に、F統計量の小さい順に変数を除いていく方法である。最大R²改良法は、R²が最大となる1変数モデル、それが最大となる2変数モデル、という順に、それぞれのステップで、その前のステップでのモデルとは関係なく、R²が最大となるn変数モデルを捜す方法である。

2. Appendicesの説明

Appendix Aは200のHoweパターンを表示している。パターンの番号は、それぞれのパターンの右上に記してある。Howeパターンは、淀川英司氏より提供された。

Appendix BはHoweパターンのgoodness judgments、ドットの数 (N)、及びシンメトロピーを表示している。一番左の数字は、Howeパターンの番号である。シンメトロピーは、WSがwhole symmetry、PS2が

4×4 の window で計算された partial symmetry, PS1 が 2×2 の window で計算された partial symmetry, そして SD2 と SD1 が PS2 と PS1 のそれぞれの標準偏差である。

Appendix C は、すべての変数の基本的統計量 (C-1)、それらの間の相関 (C-2)、そして goodness と N との間の相関グラフ (C-3) を表示している。Goodness と N (ドットの数) との間に緩やかな相関 ($r = 0.34$) があることに注意。

Appendix D は、N (ドットの数) を独立変数として考慮にいれなかった場合の stepwise を用いた重回帰分析の結果である。変数増加法と最大 R^2 改良法は共に、WS, PS2, SD2, SD1 の順に変数をモデルに取り込んでいる。変数減少法もこれと一致して、(全変数を使ったモデルから) PS1, SD1 の順に変数を取り除いている。ここで注意すべき点は、WS が一番始めにモデルに入るのは goodness との相関が他の変数と比べて飛び抜けて高いということから当然のこととしても、二番目にモデルに入るのが、goodness と最も相関の低い PS2 であるということである。しかし、これは、WS と他の独立変数との相関をしらべると、どれも低いのであるが、PS2 が最も低く、PS1, SD2, SD1 は少なくとも $r > 0.1$ の相関があるという点から、幾分かは推測できることである。

Appendix E は、N を独立変数の一つとみなした場合の重回帰分析の結果である。Appendix D のときと同じく、変数増加法と最大 R^2 改良法は一致した結果を示している。変数の選択の順序は、WS, N, SD1, PS2, SD2, PS1 である。変数減少法もこれと一致して、PS1, SD2, PS2 の順に排除している。注意すべき点は、N が二番目に重要な変数としてモデルに入っていることである。このことは、N が goodness と比較的高い相関を持っていることから納得できる ($r = 0.34$)。N 以下の変数の順序

は、Appendix Dでの結果とかなり食い違っている。これは N とそれらの変数との間の複雑な相関関係によるものであろう。

Appendices D & E に共通して注意すべきは C (p) 統計量であろう。これは、SAS のマニュアルには、モデルの選択の基準となる統計量だと記されているが、その数値の解釈については明確な説明がみられない。くわしくは、Daniel と Wood (1980) 参照、とあるだけである。

Appendices F & G は、シンメトロピーの計算に使ったマッキントッシュ パスカル2.1のプログラムである。Appendix F のプログラム PATWRITE は、Howe パターンを 0 と 1 で入力すると、それを読み込んでファイルに落とす。Appendix G のプログラム Symmetry は、シンメトロピー計算用である。このプログラムは、 3×3 から 15×15 、および 32×32 のマトリックス パターンのシンメトロピーの計算ができる。プログラム PATWRITE と Symmetry は、淀川英司氏が作ったプログラムを拡張したものである。

3. 結論

Howe パターンの goodness judgments は、WS (whole symmetry) だけのモデルでかなり説明できる ($R = 0.865$)。N を除いたフルモデル (WS, PS2, PS1, SD2, SD1 を全部入れたモデル) でも、 $R = 0.87$ までしか R の値が高くならない。

Nを入れたモデルでは、WS の次に F 値が大きいのが N である。WS と N のモデルでは $R = 0.8739$ である。他の変数をすべてモデルに入れても $R = 0.879$ である。Howe パターンの goodness judgments は、WS だけか、あるいは WS と N の 2 变数モデルでかなりの程度まで説明できる。

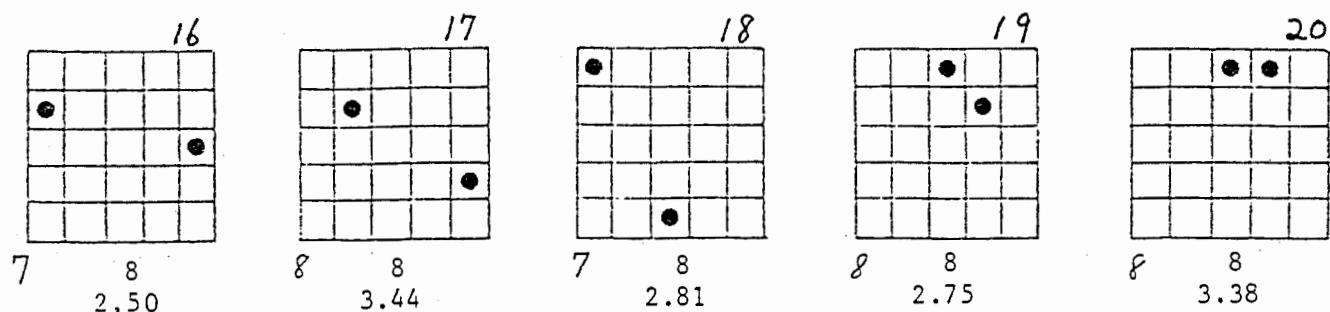
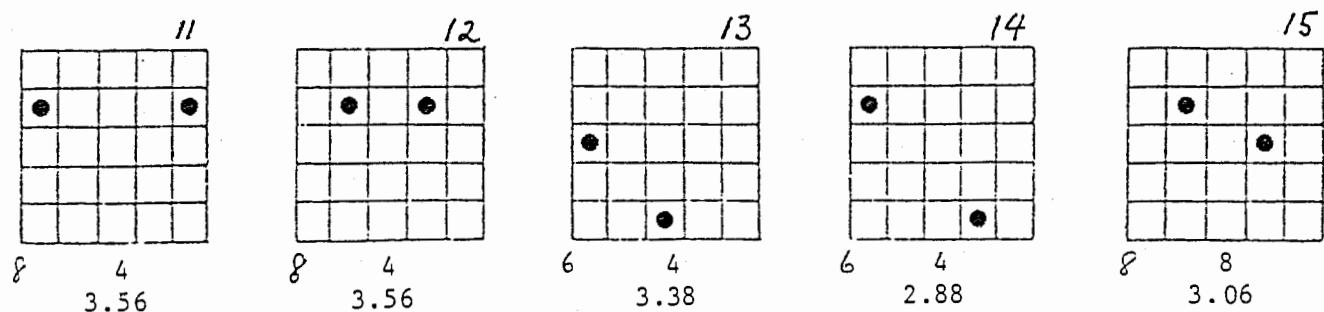
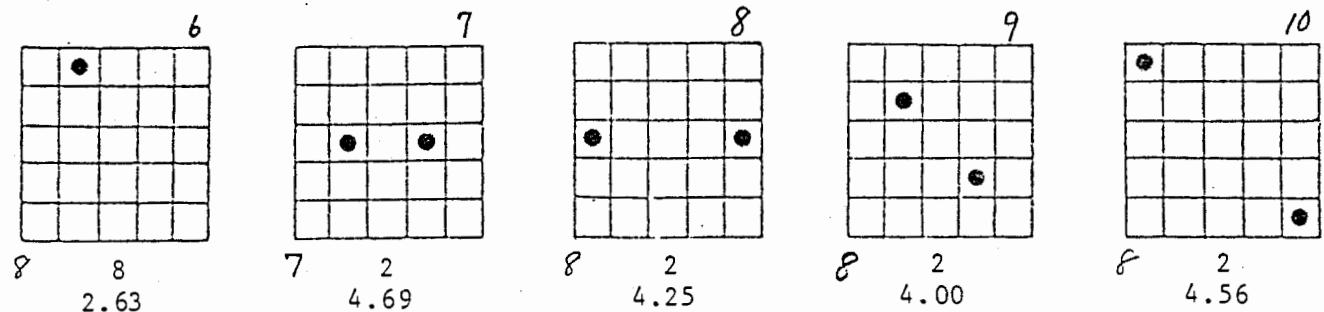
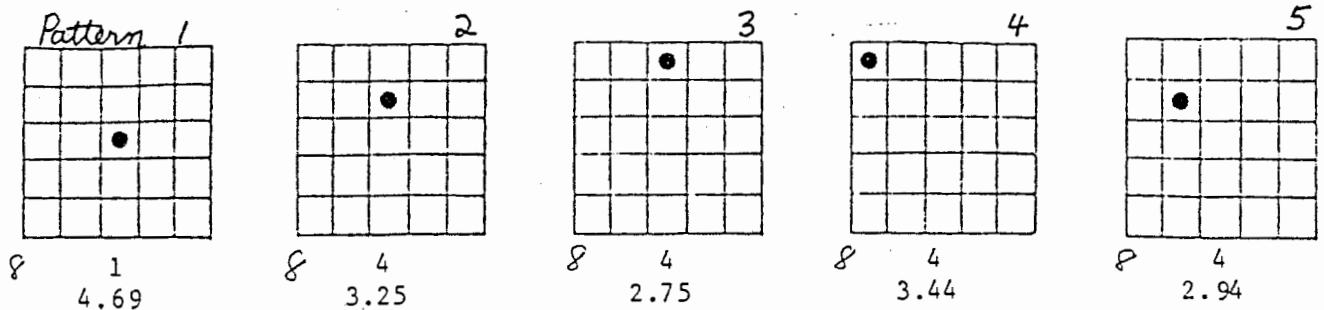
N が二番目に重要な变数としてモデルに入ってくることは、Howe パターンの欠点であろう。これは、Howe パターンがし意

的に作られているためだと考えられる。シンメトロピーの `validity` のよりよい検証のためには、パターンを何らかの方法でシステムティックに作成することが重要である。

References

- Daniel, C., & Wood, F. S. (1980). *Fitting equations to data*, Second Edition. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Howe, E., & Jung, K. (1986). Immediate memory span for two-dimensional spatial arrays: Effects of pattern symmetry and goodness. *Acta Psychologica*, 61.
- Yodogawa, E. (1982). Symmetropy, an entropy-like measure of visual symmetry. *Perception & Psychophysics*, 32, 230-240.

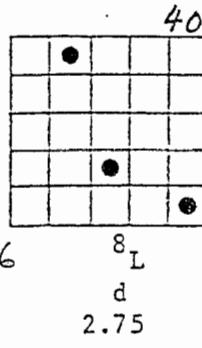
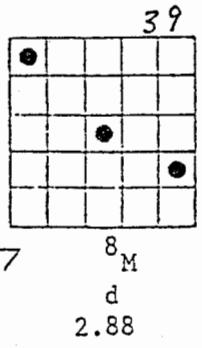
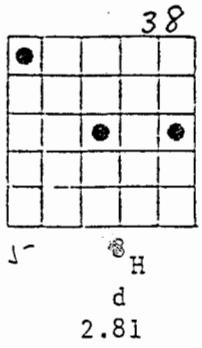
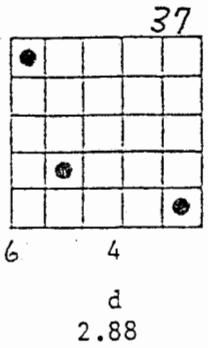
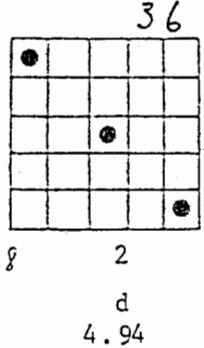
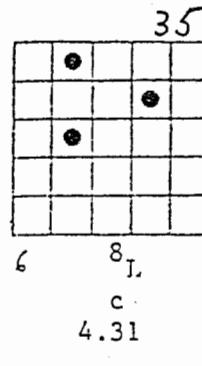
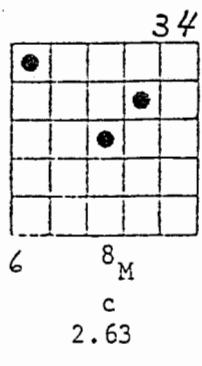
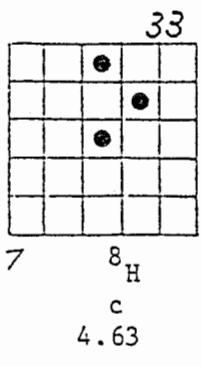
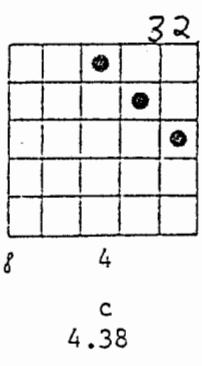
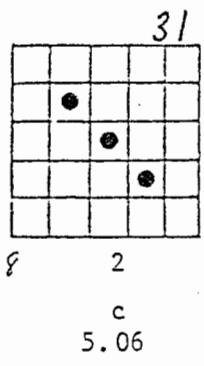
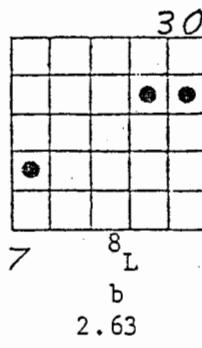
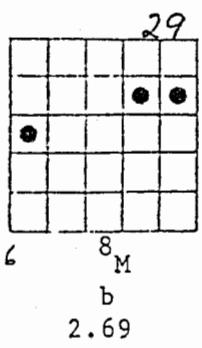
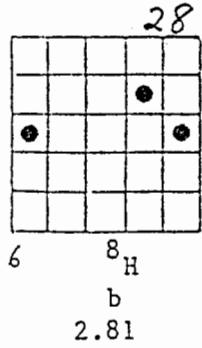
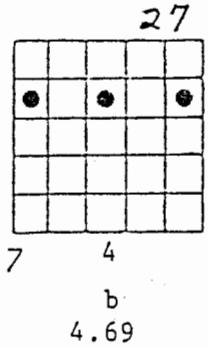
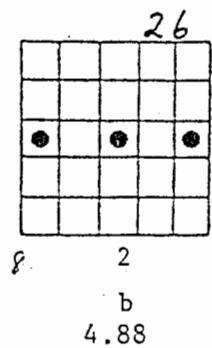
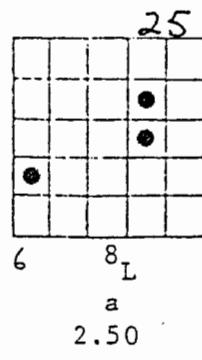
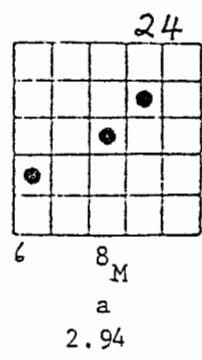
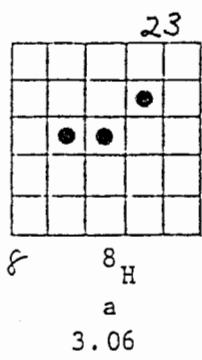
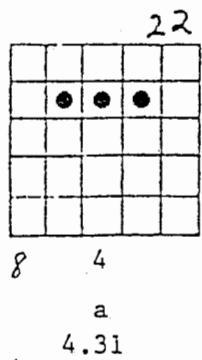
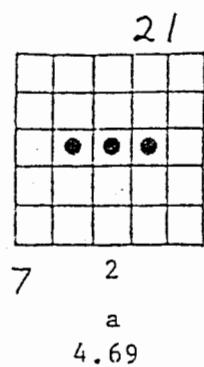
Array Sizes 1 and 2



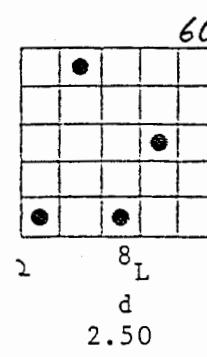
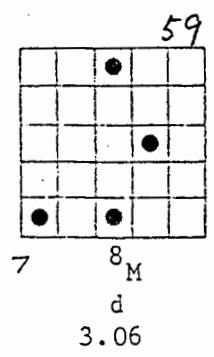
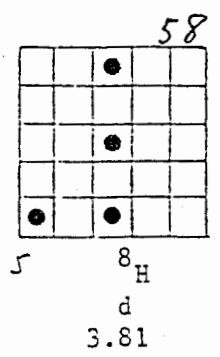
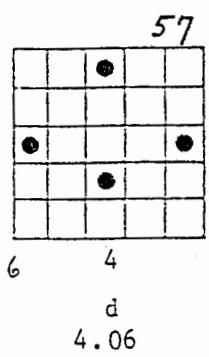
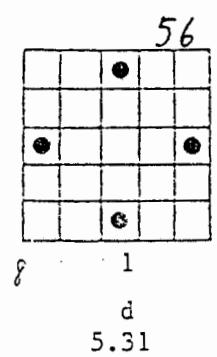
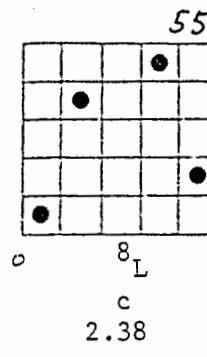
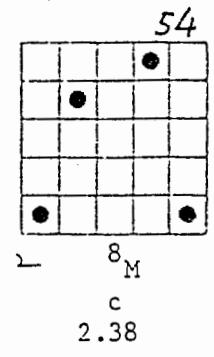
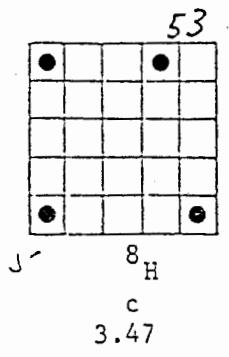
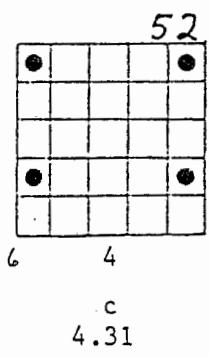
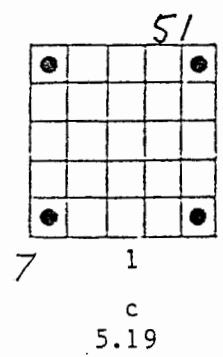
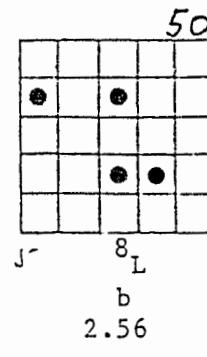
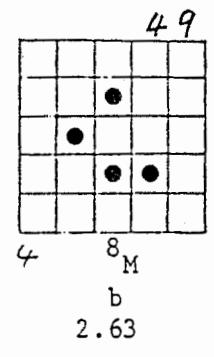
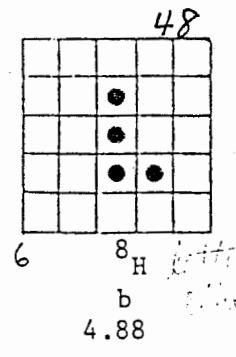
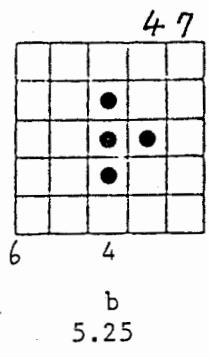
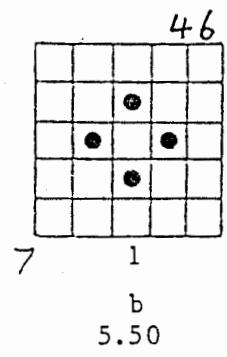
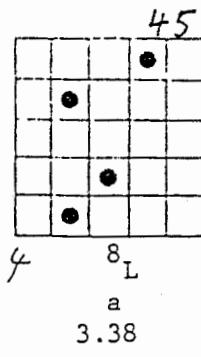
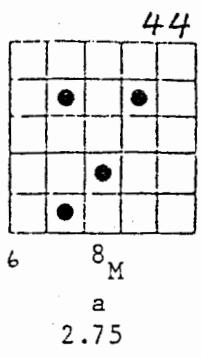
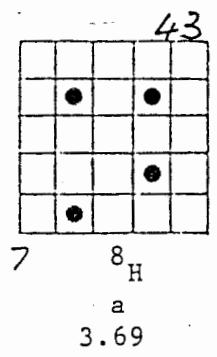
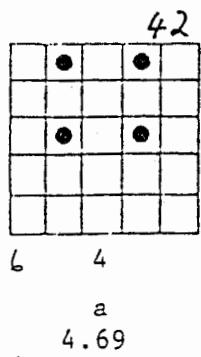
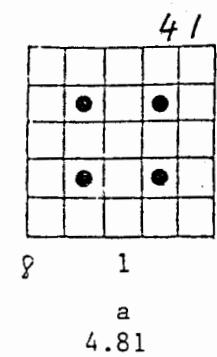
Note

The 10 pages of Figure 1 contain the complete set of novel dot patterns described and used in the paper, Immediate Memory Span for Two-Dimensional Spatial Arrays: Effects of Pattern Symmetry and Goodness, by Edmund Howe and Kenneth Jung, and published in *Acta Psychologica*, 1986, 61, (1). The symbols 1, 2, 4, 8_H, 8_M, and 8_L centered under each pattern refer to the rotation and reflection (R&R) subset size of the pattern (see tex). The decimal number under each pattern is the empirical judged goodness value.

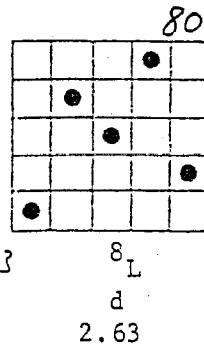
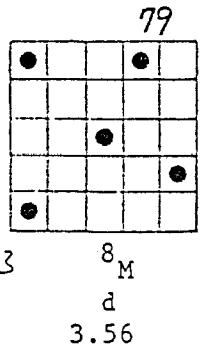
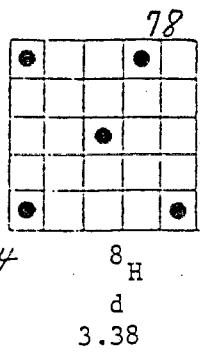
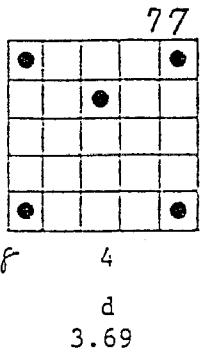
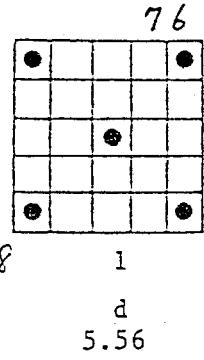
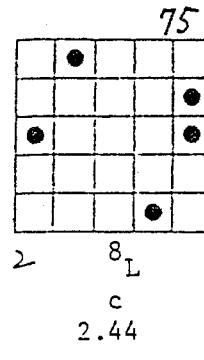
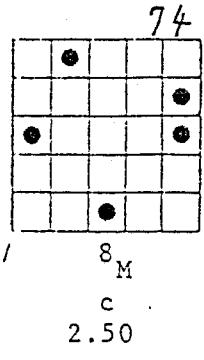
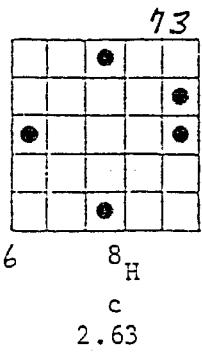
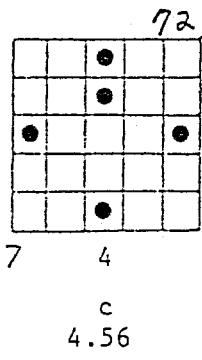
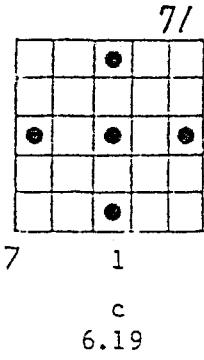
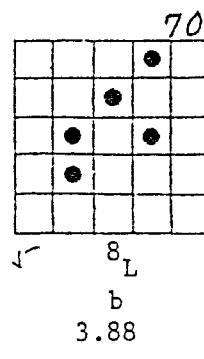
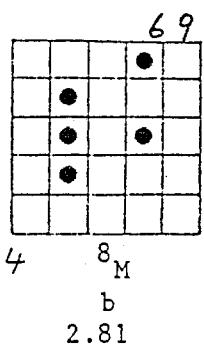
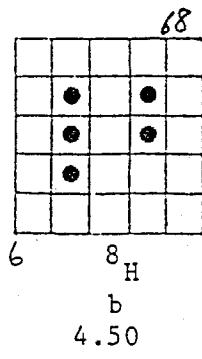
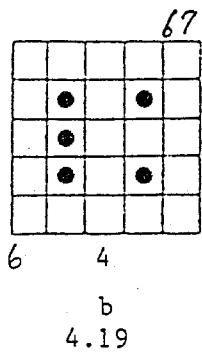
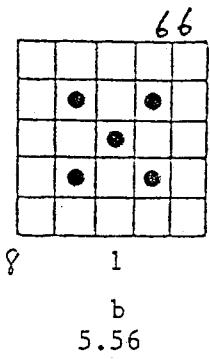
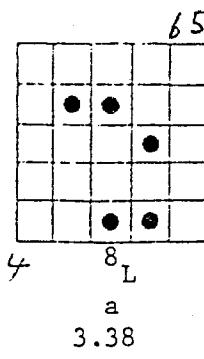
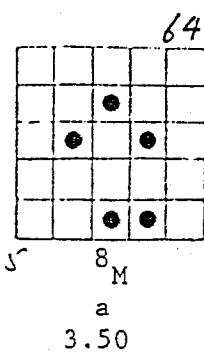
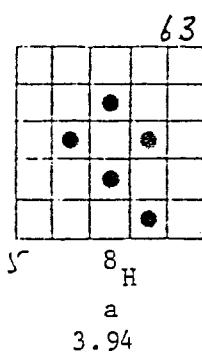
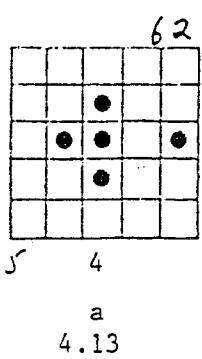
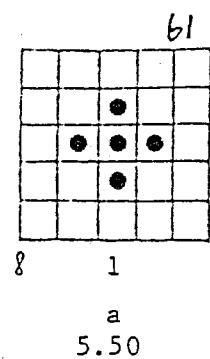
Array Size 3



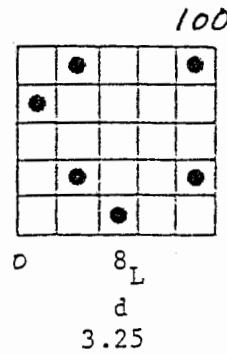
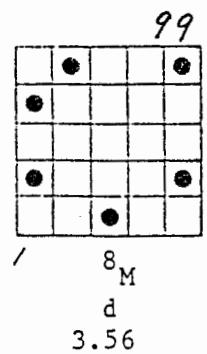
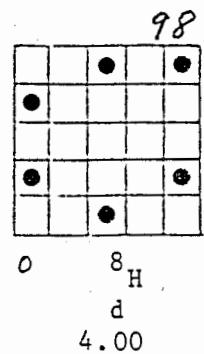
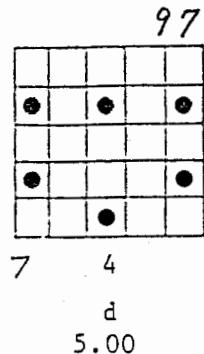
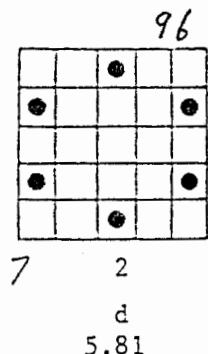
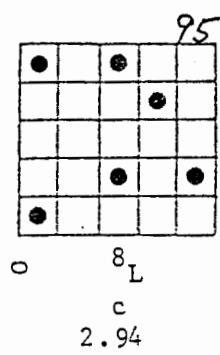
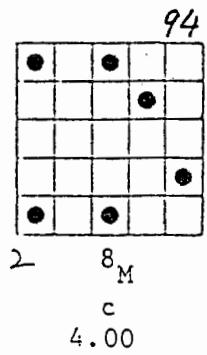
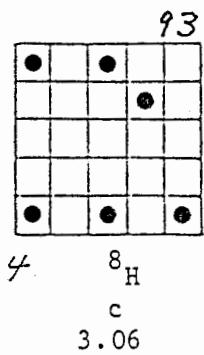
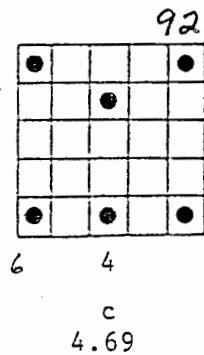
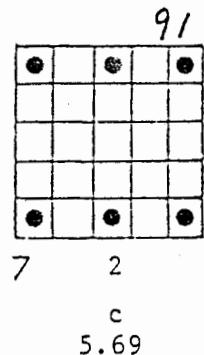
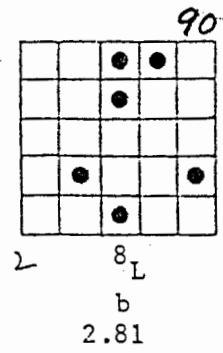
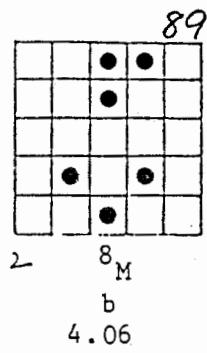
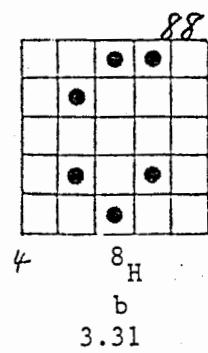
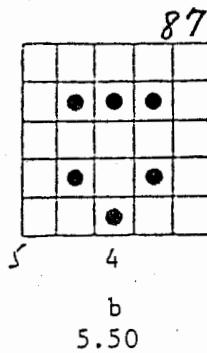
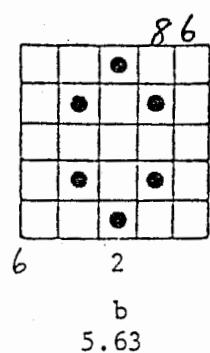
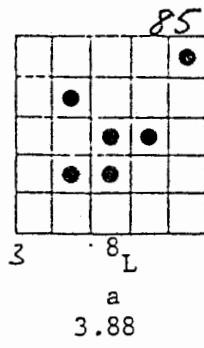
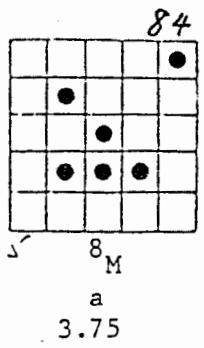
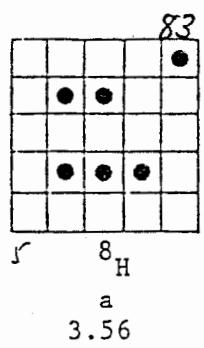
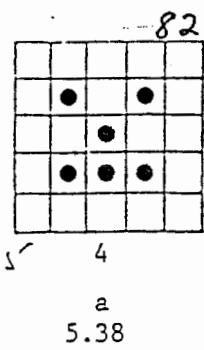
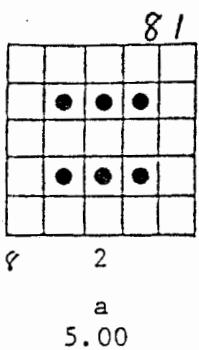
Array Size 4



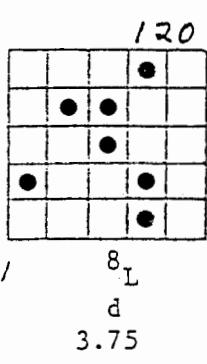
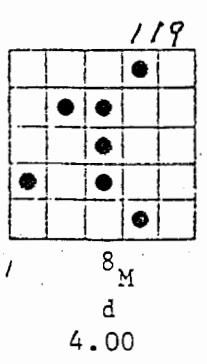
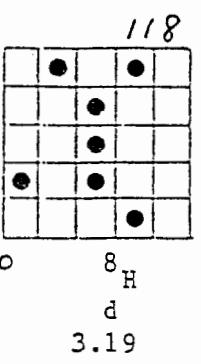
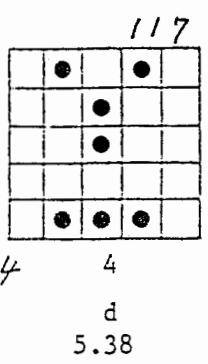
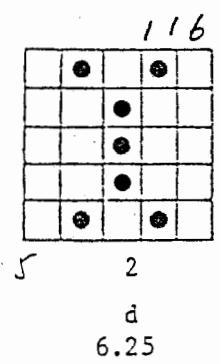
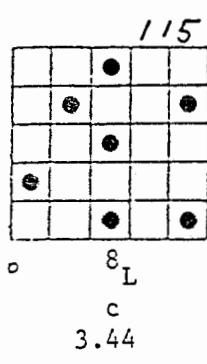
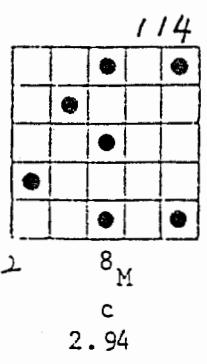
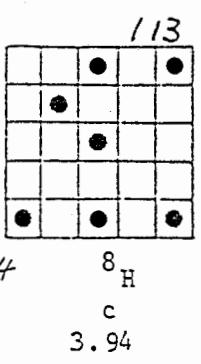
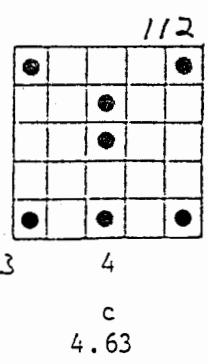
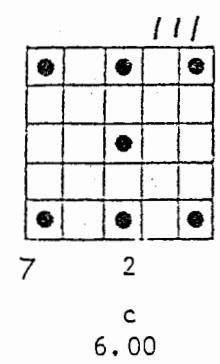
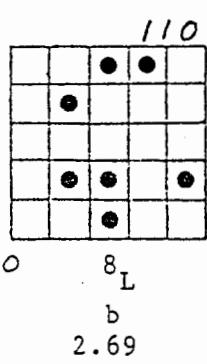
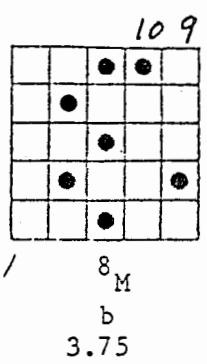
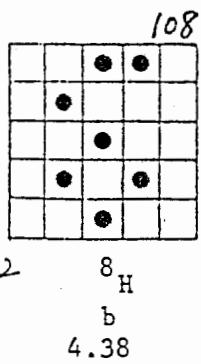
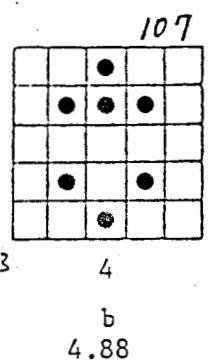
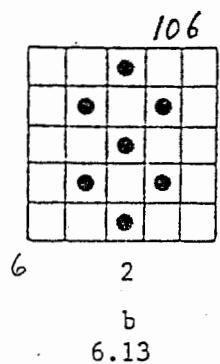
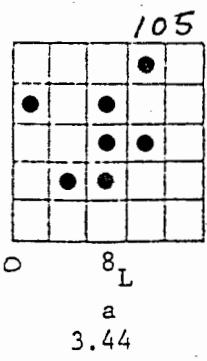
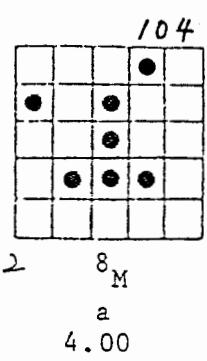
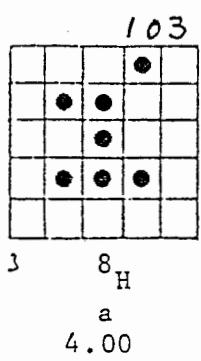
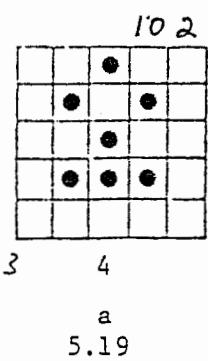
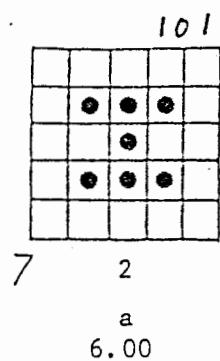
Array Size 5



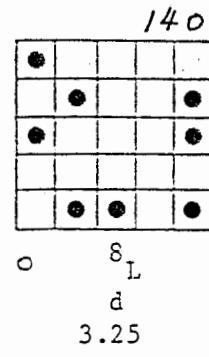
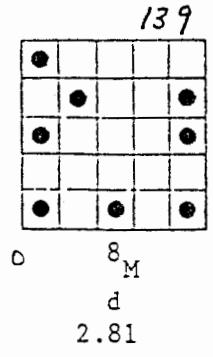
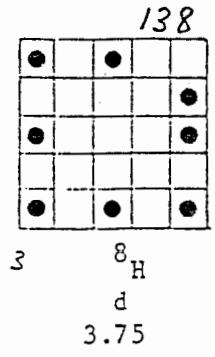
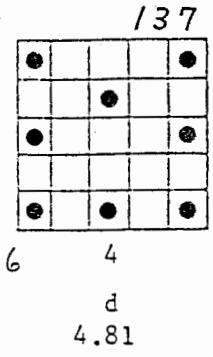
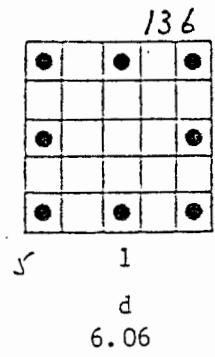
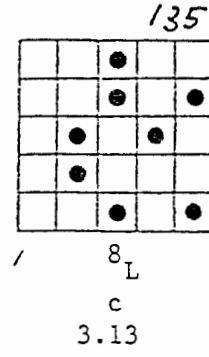
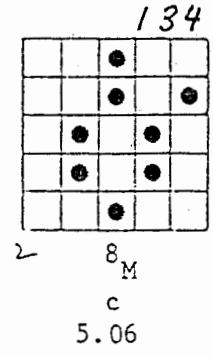
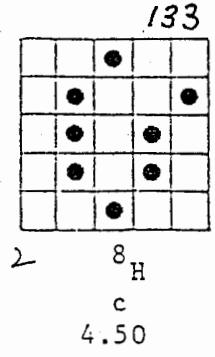
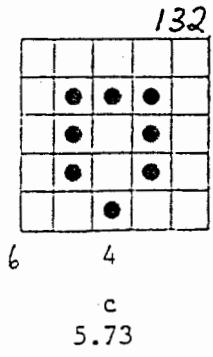
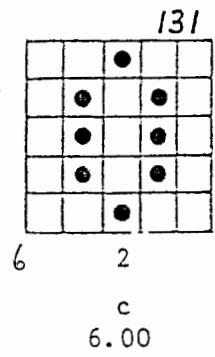
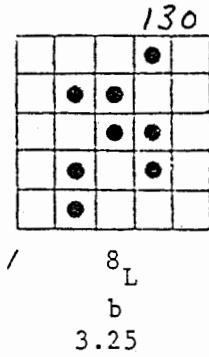
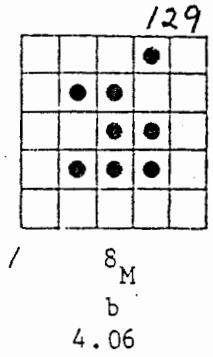
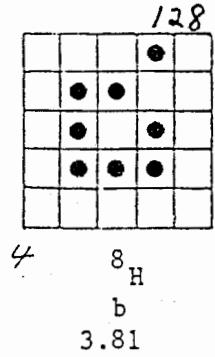
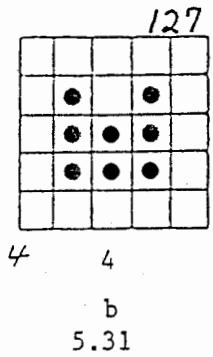
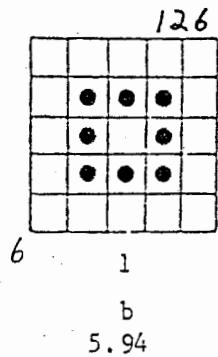
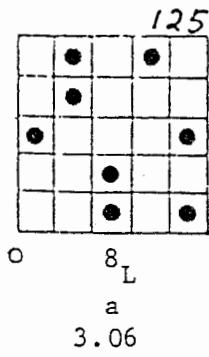
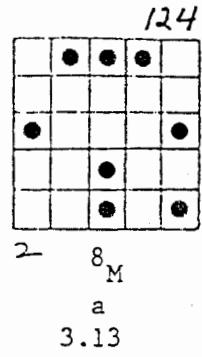
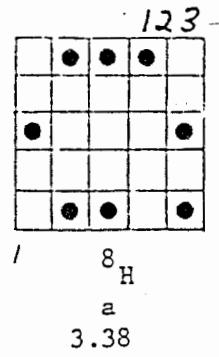
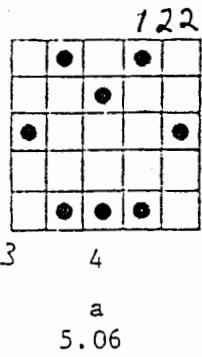
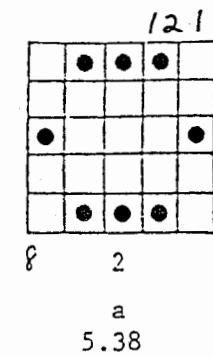
Array Size 6



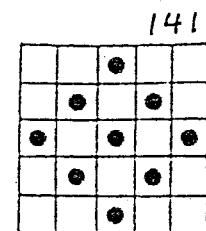
Array Size 7



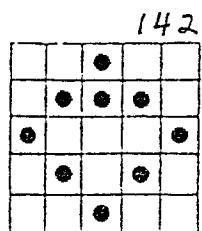
Array Size 8



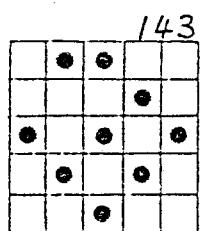
Array Size 9



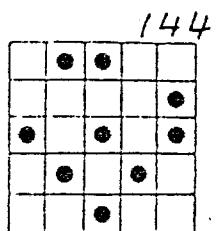
6 1
a
6.44



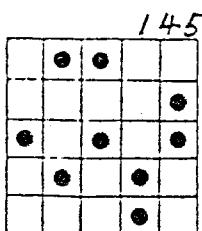
2 4
a
5.69



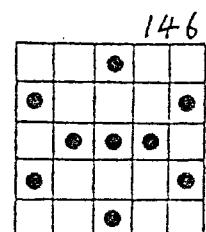
0 8_H
a
4.13



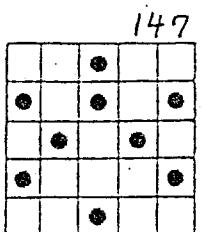
0 8_M
a
3.88



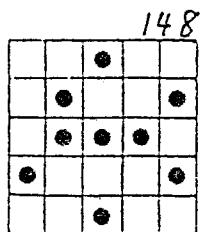
0 8_L
a
2.75



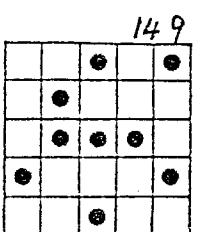
5 2
b
5.69



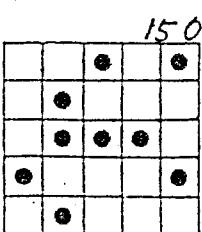
1 4
b
5.06



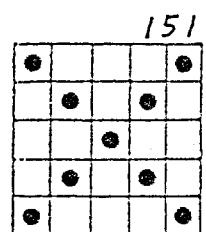
0 8_H
b
3.63



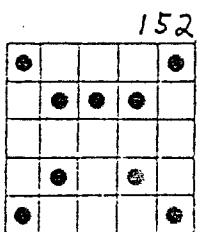
0 8_M
b
2.94



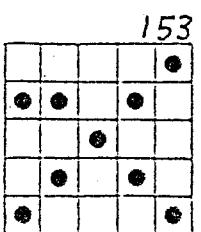
0 8_L
b
3.00



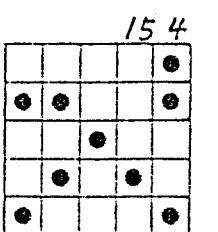
6 1
c
6.06



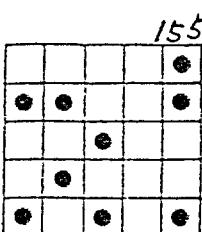
2 4
c
4.81



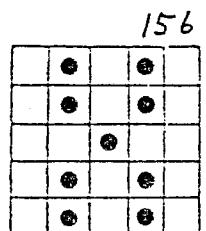
4 8_H
c
5.31



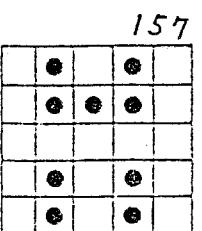
1 8_M
c
4.00



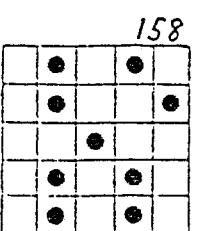
0 8_L
c
3.19



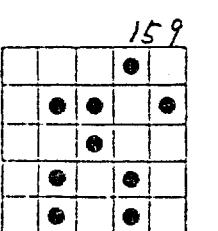
5 2
d
6.38



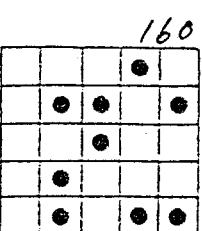
4 4
d
4.88



1 8_H
d
4.06

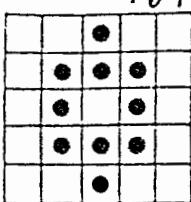
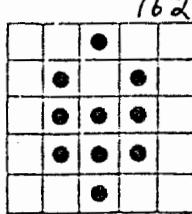
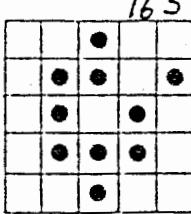
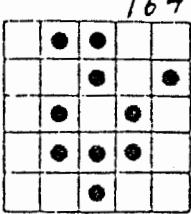
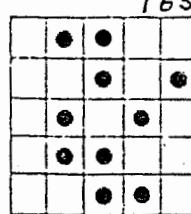
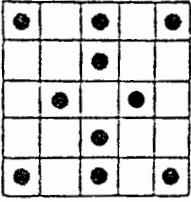
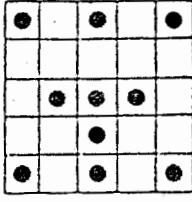
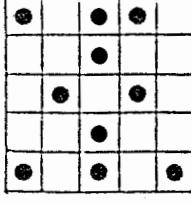
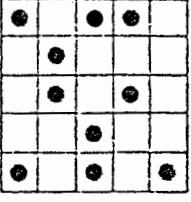
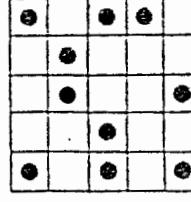
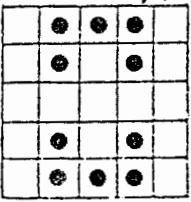
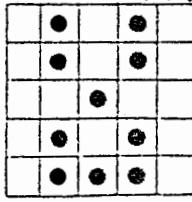
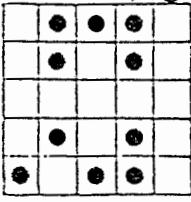
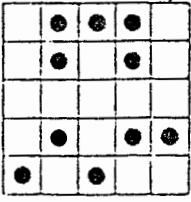
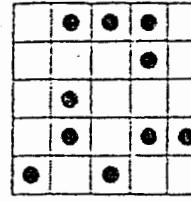
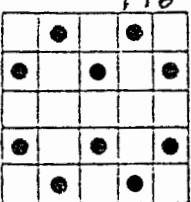
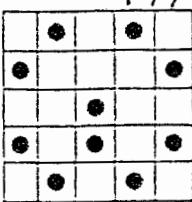
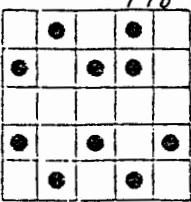
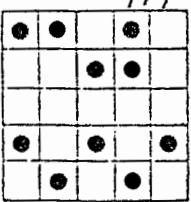
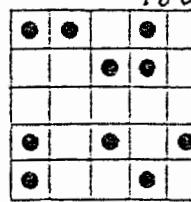


0 8_M
d
3.75

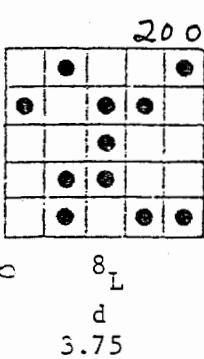
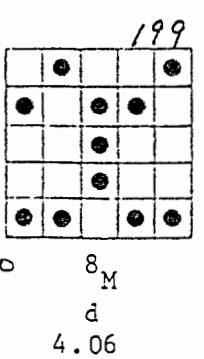
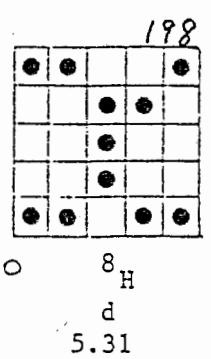
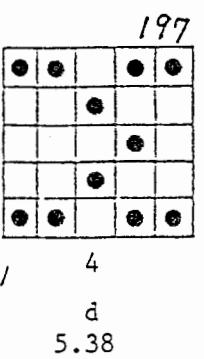
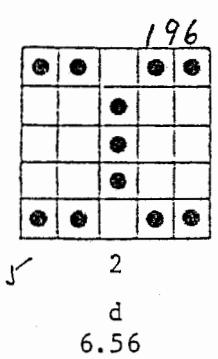
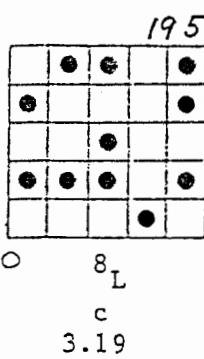
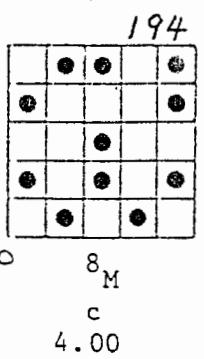
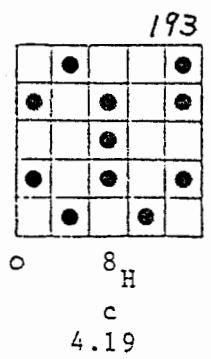
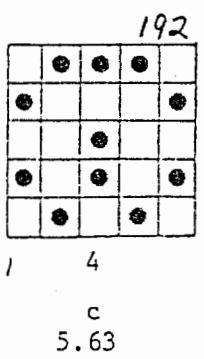
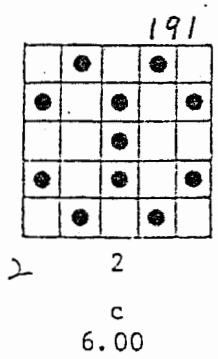
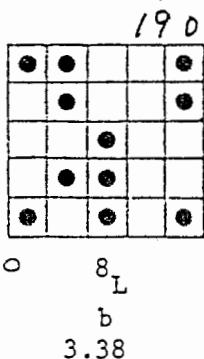
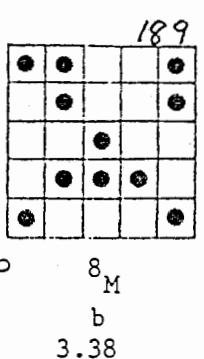
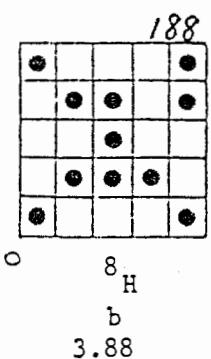
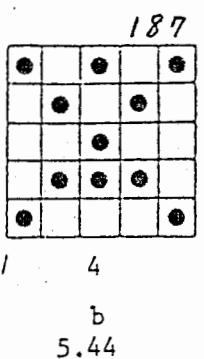
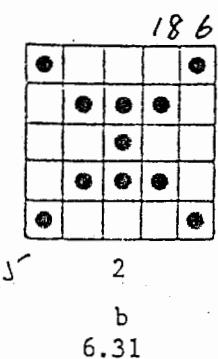
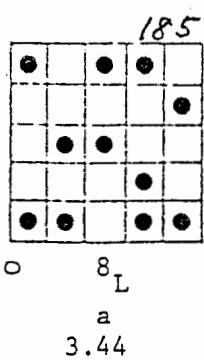
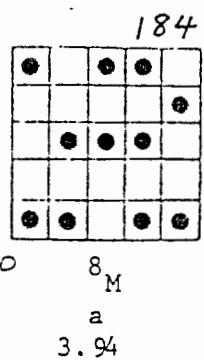
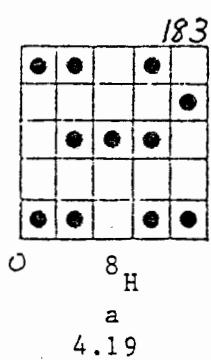
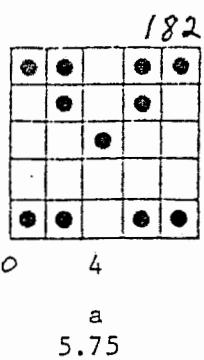
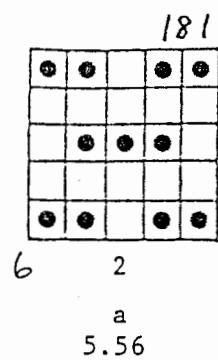


0 8_L
d
3.25

Array Size 10

				
5 2 a 6.13	1 4 a 4.81	0 8 _H a 3.88	0 8 _M a 3.56	0 8 _L a 3.56
				
2 2 b 5.50	0 4 b 5.25	0 8 _H b 3.13	0 8 _M b 3.25	0 8 _L b 2.88
				
5 2 c 6.13	3 4 c 5.50	2 8 _H c 3.75	1 8 _M c 3.69	0 8 _L c 3.25
				
3 2 d 6.50	1 4 d 5.88	0 8 _H d 4.63	1 8 _M d 4.06	0 8 _L d 4.13

Array Size 11



SAS 16:30 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 12

OBS	GOODNESS	N	WS	PS2	PS1	SD2	SD1
1	4.69	1	0.00	1.99	0.40	0.00	0.69
2	3.25	1	1.00	1.99	0.40	0.00	0.69
3	2.75	1	1.00	0.99	0.20	0.99	0.52
4	3.44	1	2.00	0.50	0.10	0.86	0.38
5	2.94	1	2.00	1.99	0.40	0.00	0.69
6	2.63	1	2.00	0.99	0.20	0.99	0.52
7	4.69	2	0.00	1.95	0.79	0.00	0.79
8	4.25	2	0.00	1.99	0.40	0.00	0.69
9	4.00	2	1.00	1.95	0.79	0.00	0.79
10	4.56	2	1.00	0.99	0.20	0.99	0.52
11	3.56	2	1.00	1.99	0.40	0.00	0.69
12	3.56	2	1.00	1.95	0.79	0.00	0.79
13	3.38	2	1.52	1.48	0.40	0.86	0.69
14	2.88	2	2.00	1.24	0.40	0.83	0.69
15	3.06	2	1.82	1.95	0.79	0.00	0.79
16	2.50	2	1.82	1.99	0.40	0.00	0.69
17	3.44	2	2.00	1.97	0.59	0.02	0.77
18	2.81	2	1.82	1.49	0.30	0.86	0.62
19	2.75	2	1.82	1.97	0.40	0.02	0.69

SAS 16:30 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 13

OBS	GOODNESS	N	WS	PS2	PS1	SD2	SD1
20	3.38	2	1.82	0.73	0.20	0.81	0.52
21	4.69	3	0.00	1.68	0.40	0.00	0.69
22	4.31	3	1.00	1.68	0.40	0.00	0.69
23	3.06	3	1.59	1.73	0.59	0.07	0.77
24	2.94	3	1.83	1.66	0.79	0.39	0.79
25	2.50	3	1.93	1.58	0.59	0.36	0.77
26	4.88	3	0.00	1.95	0.79	0.00	0.79
27	4.69	3	1.00	1.95	0.79	0.00	0.79
28	2.81	3	1.25	1.71	0.59	0.42	0.77
29	2.69	3	1.93	1.71	0.40	0.42	0.69
30	2.63	3	1.67	1.95	0.40	0.00	0.69
31	5.06	3	0.93	1.77	0.79	0.09	0.79
32	4.38	3	1.85	1.94	0.40	0.05	0.69
33	4.63	3	1.59	1.86	0.59	0.11	0.77
34	2.63	3	1.83	1.68	0.69	0.41	0.79
35	4.31	3	1.93	1.90	0.99	0.05	0.77
36	4.94	3	0.93	1.97	0.59	0.02	0.77
37	2.88	3	1.67	1.97	0.59	0.02	0.77
38	2.81	3	1.59	1.96	0.69	0.02	0.79

SAS 16:30 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 14

OBS	GOODNESS	N	WS	PS2	PS1	SD2	SD1
39	2.88	3	1.83	1.96	0.69	0.02	0.79
40	2.75	3	1.93	1.72	0.69	0.42	0.79
41	4.81	4	0.00	1.58	1.58	0.00	0.00
42	4.69	4	0.84	1.77	1.19	0.18	0.69
43	3.69	4	1.60	1.82	1.39	0.03	0.52
44	2.75	4	1.56	1.82	1.19	0.03	0.69
45	3.38	4	1.78	1.73	0.99	0.07	0.77
46	5.50	4	0.00	1.79	0.79	0.00	0.79
47	5.25	4	0.57	1.79	0.79	0.00	0.79
48	4.88	4	1.04	1.74	0.59	0.09	0.77
49	2.63	4	1.38	1.79	0.79	0.00	0.79
50	2.56	4	1.60	1.63	0.99	0.05	0.77
51	5.19	4	0.00	1.99	0.40	0.00	0.69
52	4.31	4	1.00	1.49	0.59	0.50	0.77
53	3.47	4	1.60	1.74	0.50	0.44	0.73
54	2.38	4	1.83	1.71	0.79	0.42	0.79
55	2.38	4	1.99	1.93	0.89	0.04	0.79
56	5.31	4	0.00	1.95	0.79	0.00	0.79
57	4.06	4	0.84	1.82	0.99	0.13	0.77

SAS 16:30 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 15

OBS	GOODNESS	N	WS	PS2	PS1	SD2	SD1
58	3.81	4	1.04	1.93	0.89	0.04	0.79
59	3.06	4	1.38	1.93	0.89	0.04	0.79
60	2.50	4	1.93	1.93	0.89	0.04	0.79
61	5.50	5	0.00	1.97	1.19	0.00	0.69
62	4.13	5	0.75	1.80	0.99	0.00	0.77
63	3.94	5	0.90	1.67	0.79	0.15	0.79
64	3.50	5	1.39	1.75	0.99	0.12	0.77
65	3.38	5	1.88	1.83	0.79	0.14	0.79
66	5.56	5	0.00	1.68	1.19	0.00	0.69
67	4.19	5	0.50	1.68	1.19	0.00	0.69
68	4.50	5	0.90	1.55	0.79	0.13	0.79
69	2.81	5	1.39	1.74	0.99	0.05	0.77
70	3.88	5	1.64	1.74	0.79	0.05	0.79
71	6.19	5	0.00	1.85	1.19	0.00	0.69
72	4.56	5	0.50	1.77	0.79	0.09	0.79
73	2.63	5	0.90	1.86	0.79	0.11	0.79
74	2.50	5	1.64	1.86	0.79	0.11	0.79
75	2.44	5	1.39	1.86	0.79	0.11	0.79
76	5.56	5	0.00	1.95	0.79	0.00	0.79

SAS 16:31 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 16

OBS	GOODNESS	N	WS	PS2	PS1	SD2	SD1
77	3.69	5	0.50	1.95	0.79	0.00	0.79
78	3.38	5	1.43	1.88	0.89	0.12	0.79
79	3.56	5	1.74	1.86	0.99	0.11	0.77
80	2.63	5	1.96	1.74	1.09	0.12	0.73
81	5.00	6	0.00	1.43	0.79	0.00	0.79
82	5.38	6	0.44	1.85	1.19	0.14	0.69
83	3.56	6	1.29	1.55	0.89	0.14	0.79
84	3.75	6	1.50	1.86	1.09	0.11	0.73
85	3.88	6	1.63	1.86	1.09	0.11	0.73
86	5.63	6	0.00	1.68	1.19	0.00	0.69
87	5.50	6	0.69	1.84	0.99	0.15	0.77
88	3.31	6	1.29	1.79	0.99	0.14	0.77
89	4.06	6	1.39	1.84	0.99	0.07	0.77
90	2.81	6	1.78	1.62	0.99	0.14	0.77
91	5.69	6	0.00	1.95	0.79	0.00	0.79
92	4.69	6	0.69	1.82	0.99	0.13	0.77
93	3.06	6	1.29	1.79	0.89	0.11	0.79
94	4.00	6	1.63	1.77	0.99	0.09	0.77
95	2.94	6	1.87	1.78	1.19	0.06	0.69

SAS 16:31 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 17

OBS	GOODNESS	N	WS	PS2	PS1	SD2	SD1
96	5.81	6	0.00	1.85	1.19	0.00	0.69
97	5.00	6	0.69	1.82	1.39	0.03	0.52
98	4.00	6	1.29	1.84	1.09	0.10	0.73
99	3.56	6	1.78	1.76	0.89	0.22	0.79
100	3.25	6	1.93	1.31	0.89	0.76	0.79
101	6.00	7	0.00	1.87	1.19	0.00	0.69
102	5.19	7	0.64	1.93	0.99	0.06	0.77
103	4.00	7	1.18	1.88	0.99	0.07	0.77
104	4.00	7	1.52	1.81	0.99	0.22	0.77
105	3.44	7	1.67	1.89	1.19	0.09	0.69
106	6.13	7	0.00	1.43	0.79	0.00	0.79
107	4.88	7	0.40	1.85	1.19	0.14	0.69
108	4.38	7	1.18	1.64	0.79	0.23	0.79
109	3.75	7	1.52	1.36	0.99	0.28	0.77
110	2.69	7	1.70	1.77	0.99	0.15	0.77
111	6.00	7	0.00	1.85	1.19	0.00	0.69
112	4.63	7	0.64	1.74	0.99	0.05	0.77
113	3.94	7	1.18	1.71	1.09	0.09	0.73
114	2.94	7	1.52	1.74	1.19	0.09	0.69

SAS 16:31 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 18

OBS	GOODNESS	N	WS	PS2	PS1	SD2	SD1
115	3.44	7	1.52	1.84	1.29	0.08	0.62
116	6.25	7	0.00	1.80	0.40	0.00	0.69
117	5.38	7	0.64	1.88	0.59	0.09	0.77
118	3.19	7	1.18	1.63	0.59	0.13	0.77
119	4.00	7	1.52	1.78	0.79	0.05	0.79
120	3.75	7	1.81	1.46	0.79	0.08	0.79
121	5.38	8	0.00	1.79	0.79	0.00	0.79
122	5.06	8	0.59	1.78	0.99	0.19	0.77
123	3.38	8	1.09	1.77	0.89	0.05	0.79
124	3.13	8	1.22	1.84	0.89	0.16	0.79
125	3.06	8	1.57	1.64	0.89	0.14	0.79
126	5.94	8	0.00	1.81	0.79	0.00	0.79
127	5.31	8	0.37	1.81	0.79	0.00	0.79
128	3.81	8	1.09	1.83	0.79	0.02	0.79
129	4.06	8	1.29	1.88	0.99	0.07	0.77
130	3.25	8	1.57	1.86	0.99	0.02	0.77
131	6.00	8	0.00	1.45	0.40	0.00	0.69
132	5.73	8	0.59	1.71	0.59	0.16	0.77
133	4.50	8	1.09	1.62	0.59	0.18	0.77

SAS 16:31 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 19

OBS	GOODNESS	N	WS	PS2	PS1	SD2	SD1
134	5.06	8	1.22	1.01	0.40	0.26	0.69
135	3.13	8	1.57	1.30	0.69	0.21	0.79
136	6.06	8	0.00	1.85	1.19	0.00	0.69
137	4.81	8	0.59	1.82	1.39	0.03	0.52
138	3.75	8	1.09	1.80	1.09	0.07	0.73
139	2.81	8	1.57	1.75	0.89	0.22	0.79
140	3.25	8	1.80	1.66	0.79	0.19	0.79
141	6.44	9	0.00	0.94	0.40	0.00	0.69
142	5.69	9	0.35	1.66	0.79	0.21	0.79
143	4.13	9	1.02	1.37	0.59	0.41	0.77
144	3.88	9	1.35	1.57	0.79	0.24	0.79
145	2.75	9	1.53	1.57	0.79	0.24	0.79
146	5.69	9	0.00	1.71	0.79	0.00	0.79
147	5.06	9	0.35	1.57	0.79	0.14	0.79
148	3.63	9	1.02	1.69	0.79	0.24	0.79
149	2.94	9	1.35	1.65	0.89	0.22	0.79
150	3.00	9	1.66	1.85	0.69	0.23	0.79
151	6.06	9	0.00	1.43	0.79	0.00	0.79
152	4.81	9	0.35	1.71	0.79	0.00	0.79

SAS 16:31 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 20

OBS	GOODNESS	N	WS	PS2	PS1	SD2	SD1
153	5.31	9	1.02	1.61	0.69	0.19	0.79
154	4.00	9	1.35	1.73	0.69	0.06	0.79
155	3.19	9	1.53	1.76	0.69	0.19	0.79
156	6.38	9	0.00	1.45	0.40	0.00	0.69
157	4.88	9	0.35	1.66	0.79	0.21	0.79
158	4.06	9	1.02	1.62	0.59	0.18	0.77
159	3.75	9	1.49	1.68	0.59	0.18	0.77
160	3.25	9	1.73	1.83	0.69	0.09	0.79
161	6.13	10	0.00	1.87	1.19	0.00	0.69
162	4.81	10	0.32	1.85	0.79	0.02	0.79
163	3.88	10	0.96	1.78	0.99	0.20	0.77
164	3.56	10	1.28	1.57	0.99	0.14	0.77
165	3.56	10	1.28	1.55	0.99	0.34	0.77
166	5.50	10	0.00	1.71	0.79	0.00	0.79
167	5.25	10	0.32	1.85	1.19	0.14	0.69
168	3.13	10	0.96	1.76	0.89	0.05	0.79
169	3.25	10	1.41	1.53	0.69	0.17	0.79
170	2.88	10	1.66	1.55	0.69	0.12	0.79
171	6.13	10	0.00	1.87	1.19	0.00	0.69

SAS 16:31 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 21

OBS	GOODNESS	N	WS	PS2	PS1	SD2	SD1
172	5.50	10	0.32	1.63	0.59	0.18	0.77
173	3.75	10	0.96	1.90	1.09	0.05	0.73
174	3.69	10	1.28	1.75	0.89	0.21	0.79
175	3.25	10	1.66	1.85	0.69	0.10	0.79
176	6.50	10	0.00	1.43	0.79	0.00	0.79
177	5.88	10	0.32	1.57	0.79	0.14	0.79
178	4.63	10	0.96	1.69	0.79	0.24	0.79
179	4.06	10	1.28	1.76	0.69	0.20	0.79
180	4.13	10	1.58	1.82	0.79	0.22	0.79
181	5.56	11	0.00	1.43	0.79	0.00	0.79
182	5.75	11	0.50	1.77	0.79	0.06	0.79
183	4.19	11	0.91	1.61	0.69	0.19	0.79
184	3.94	11	1.35	1.54	0.69	0.19	0.79
185	3.44	11	1.67	1.74	0.89	0.18	0.79
186	6.31	11	0.00	1.81	0.79	0.00	0.79
187	5.44	11	0.50	1.71	0.59	0.16	0.77
188	3.88	11	0.91	1.80	0.79	0.18	0.79
189	3.38	11	1.35	1.73	0.79	0.21	0.79
190	3.38	11	1.52	1.85	0.79	0.02	0.79

SAS 16:33 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 22

OBS	GOODNESS	N	WS	PS2	PS1	SD2	SD1
191	6.00	11	0.00	1.45	0.40	0.00	0.69
192	5.63	11	0.50	1.79	0.59	0.08	0.77
193	4.19	11	0.91	1.62	0.50	0.18	0.73
194	4.00	11	1.22	1.82	0.69	0.12	0.79
195	3.19	11	1.52	1.81	0.69	0.07	0.79
196	6.56	11	0.00	1.99	0.00	0.00	0.00
197	5.38	11	0.31	1.58	0.40	0.12	0.69
198	5.31	11	0.91	1.80	0.20	0.05	0.52
199	4.06	11	1.44	1.79	0.30	0.18	0.62
200	3.75	11	1.52	1.83	0.59	0.03	0.77

SAS 11:54 MONDAY, JULY 11, 1988 1

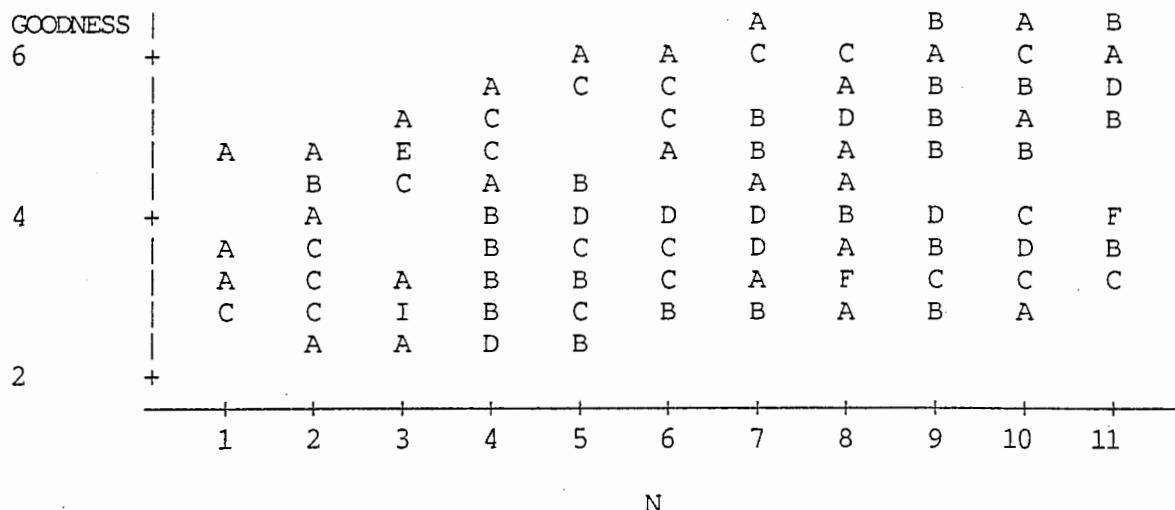
VARIABLE	N	MEAN	STD DEV	SUM	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM
GOODNESS	200	4.1409000	1.1127977	828.1800	2.3800000	6.560000
N	200	6.4700000	2.9312216	1294.0000	1.0000000	11.000000
WS	200	1.0333000	0.6555408	206.6600	0.0000000	2.000000
PS2	200	1.7248000	0.2262807	344.9600	0.5000000	1.990000
PS1	200	0.7866000	0.2712996	157.3200	0.0000000	1.580000
SD2	200	0.1377500	0.1947178	27.5500	0.0000000	0.990000
SD1	200	0.7389000	0.1008695	147.7800	0.0000000	0.790000

SAS 11:54 MONDAY, JULY 11, 1988 2

PEARSON CORRELATION COEFFICIENTS / PROB > |R| UNDER H0:RHO=0 / N = 200

	GOODNESS	N	WS	PS2	PS1	SD2	SD1
GOODNESS	1.00000 0.34206 -0.86553 -0.01196 0.05522 -0.33719 -0.14798						
	0.0000 0.0001 0.0001 0.8666 0.4374 0.0001 0.0365						
N	0.34206 1.00000 -0.26039 -0.05433 0.14470 -0.20970 0.15523						
	0.0001 0.0000 0.0002 0.4448 0.0409 0.0029 0.0282						
WS	-0.86553 -0.26039 1.00000 -0.06819 -0.10197 0.39359 0.12625						
	0.0001 0.0002 0.0000 0.3374 0.1508 0.0001 0.0749						
PS2	-0.01196 -0.05433 -0.06819 1.00000 0.33994 -0.66624 0.22438						
	0.8666 0.4448 0.3374 0.0000 0.0001 0.0001 0.0014						
PS1	0.05522 0.14470 -0.10197 0.33994 1.00000 -0.37063 0.11441						
	0.4374 0.0409 0.1508 0.0001 0.0000 0.0001 0.1067						
SD2	-0.33719 -0.20970 0.39359 -0.66624 -0.37063 1.00000 -0.18994						
	0.0001 0.0029 0.0001 0.0001 0.0001 0.0000 0.0071						
SD1	-0.14798 0.15523 0.12625 0.22438 0.11441 -0.18994 1.00000						
	0.0365 0.0282 0.0749 0.0014 0.1067 0.0071 0.0000						

PLOT OF GOODNESS*N LEGEND: A = 1 OBS, B = 2 OBS, ETC.



SAS 17:12 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 1

FORWARD SELECTION PROCEDURE FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 1	VARIABLE WS ENTERED	R SQUARE = 0.74914895	R= 0.865		
		C(P) = 6.60138022			
	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F	PROB>F
REGRESSION	1	184.60935753	184.60935753	591.31	0.0001
ERROR	198	61.81608047	0.31220243		
TOTAL	199	246.42543800			
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS	F	PROB>F
INTERCEPT	5.65909306				
WS	-1.46926648	0.06042155	184.60935753	591.31	0.0001
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:		1,	1		

SAS 17:12 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 2

FORWARD SELECTION PROCEDURE FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 2	VARIABLE PS2 ENTERED	R SQUARE = 0.75420995	<i>R=0.868</i>		
		C(P) = 4.51382896			
	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F	PROB>F
REGRESSION	2	185.85651783	92.92825892	302.25	0.0001
ERROR	197	60.56892017	0.30745645		
TOTAL	199	246.42543800			
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS	F	PROB>F
INTERCEPT	6.27245807				
WS	-1.47752043	0.06010043	185.82129712	604.38	0.0001
PS2	-0.35067034	0.17411240	1.24716030	4.06	0.0454
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:	1.004671,	4.018686			

SAS 17:14 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 3

FORWARD SELECTION PROCEDURE FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 3 VARIABLE SD2 ENTERED R SQUARE = 0.75829472 $R = 0.8708$
 C(P) = 3.21474511

	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F	PROB>F
REGRESSION	3	186.86310738	62.28770246	204.97	0.0001
ERROR	196	59.56233062	0.30388944		
TOTAL	199	246.42543800			
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS	F	PROB>F
INTERCEPT	6.81770782				
WS	-1.41993850	0.06761035	134.03813334	441.08	0.0001
PS2	-0.65702844	0.24145049	2.25023451	7.40	0.0071
SD2	-0.55421209	0.30451423	1.00658955	3.31	0.0703
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:	2.30231,	16.63024			

FORWARD SELECTION PROCEDURE FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 4	VARIABLE SD1 ENTERED	R SQUARE = 0.75933769	<i>R = 0.8714</i>		
		C(P) = 4.37238138			
	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F	PROB>F
REGRESSION	4	187.12012253	46.78003063	153.82	0.0001
ERROR	195	59.30531547	0.30412982		
TOTAL	199	246.42543800			
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS	F	PROB>F
INTERCEPT	7.05732108				
WS	-1.40760857	0.06895412	126.73669392	416.72	0.0001
PS2	-0.64021741	0.24223722	2.12438012	6.99	0.0089
SD2	-0.59426528	0.30773464	1.13414074	3.73	0.0549
SD1	-0.37330101	0.40607785	0.25701515	0.85	0.3591
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:	2.349406,	27.00048			

SAS 17:14 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 5

FORWARD SELECTION PROCEDURE FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

NO OTHER VARIABLES MET THE 0.5000 SIGNIFICANCE LEVEL FOR ENTRY INTO THE MODEL.

SUMMARY OF FORWARD SELECTION PROCEDURE FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP	VARIABLE ENTERED	NUMBER IN	PARTIAL R**2	MODEL R**2	C(P)	F	PROB>F
1	WS	1	0.7491	0.7491	6.60138	591.3130	0.0001
2	PS2	2	0.0051	0.7542	4.51383	4.0564	0.0454
3	SD2	3	0.0041	0.7583	3.21475	3.3124	0.0703
4	SD1	4	0.0010	0.7593	4.37238	0.8451	0.3591

BACKWARD ELIMINATION PROCEDURE FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 0	ALL VARIABLES ENTERED	R SQUARE = 0.75979875 C(P) = 6.00000000	R= 0.87166
	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE
REGRESSION	5	187.23374050	37.44674810
ERROR	194	59.19169750	0.30511184
TOTAL	199	246.42543800	
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS
INTERCEPT	7.10029135		
WS	-1.40726024	0.06906771	126.66532480
PS2	-0.62192761	0.24447220	1.97460293
PS1	-0.09574329	0.15689690	0.11361797
SD2	-0.62930674	0.31353442	1.22917409
SD1	-0.36617935	0.40690032	0.24709883
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:	2.430948,	40.22197	

SAS 17:15 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 7

BACKWARD ELIMINATION PROCEDURE FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 1 VARIABLE PS1 REMOVED R SQUARE = 0.75933769 $R = 0.8714$
 C(P) = 4.37238138

	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F	PROB>F
REGRESSION	4	187.12012253	46.78003063	153.82	0.0001
ERROR	195	59.30531547	0.30412982		
TOTAL	199	246.42543800			
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS	F	PROB>F
INTERCEPT	7.05732108				
WS	-1.40760857	0.06895412	126.73669392	416.72	0.0001
PS2	-0.64021741	0.24223722	2.12438012	6.99	0.0089
SD2	-0.59426528	0.30773464	1.13414074	3.73	0.0549
SD1	-0.37330101	0.40607785	0.25701515	0.85	0.3591
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:	2.349406,	27.00048			

SAS 17:15 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 8

BACKWARD ELIMINATION PROCEDURE FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 2 VARIABLE SD1 REMOVED R SQUARE = 0.75829472 R= 0.8708
 C(P) = 3.21474511

	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F	PROB>F
REGRESSION	3	186.86310738	62.28770246	204.97	0.0001
ERROR	196	59.56233062	0.30388944		
TOTAL	199	246.42543800			
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS	F	PROB>F
INTERCEPT	6.81770782				
WS	-1.41993850	0.06761035	134.03813334	441.08	0.0001
PS2	-0.65702844	0.24145049	2.25023451	7.40	0.0071
SD2	-0.55421209	0.30451423	1.00658955	3.31	0.0703
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:	2.30231,	16.63024			

ALL VARIABLES IN THE MODEL ARE SIGNIFICANT AT THE 0.1000 LEVEL.

SAS 17:16 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 9

SUMMARY OF BACKWARD ELIMINATION PROCEDURE FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP	VARIABLE REMOVED	NUMBER IN	PARTIAL R**2	MODEL R**2	C(P)	F	PROB>F
1	PS1	4	0.0005	0.7593	4.37238	0.3724	0.5424
2	SD1	3	0.0010	0.7583	3.21475	0.8451	0.3591

SAS 17:16 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 10

MAXIMUM R-SQUARE IMPROVEMENT FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 1	VARIABLE WS ENTERED	R SQUARE = 0.74914895	<i>R= 0.8655</i>
		C(P) = 6.60138022	
	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE
REGRESSION	1	184.60935753	184.60935753
ERROR	198	61.81608047	0.31220243
TOTAL	199	246.42543800	
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS
INTERCEPT	5.65909306		
WS	-1.46926648	0.06042155	184.60935753
			F 591.31 PROB>F 0.0001
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:	1,		1

THE ABOVE MODEL IS THE BEST 1 VARIABLE MODEL FOUND.

SAS 17:16 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 11

MAXIMUM R-SQUARE IMPROVEMENT FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 2	VARIABLE PS2 ENTERED	R SQUARE = 0.75420995	R= 0.86845		
		C(P) = 4.51382896			
	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F	PROB>F
REGRESSION	2	185.85651783	92.92825892	302.25	0.0001
ERROR	197	60.56892017	0.30745645		
TOTAL	199	246.42543800			
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS	F	PROB>F
INTERCEPT	6.27245807				
WS	-1.47752043	0.06010043	185.82129712	604.38	0.0001
PS2	-0.35067034	0.17411240	1.24716030	4.06	0.0454
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:	1.004671,	4.018686			

THE ABOVE MODEL IS THE BEST 2 VARIABLE MODEL FOUND.

SAS 17:16 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 12

MAXIMUM R-SQUARE IMPROVEMENT FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 3	VARIABLE SD2 ENTERED	R SQUARE = 0.75829472	<i>R= 0.8708</i>		
		C(P) = 3.21474511			
	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F	PROB>F
REGRESSION	3	186.86310738	62.28770246	204.97	0.0001
ERROR	196	59.56233062	0.30388944		
TOTAL	199	246.42543800			
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS	F	PROB>F
INTERCEPT	6.81770782				
WS	-1.41993850	0.06761035	134.03813334	441.08	0.0001
PS2	-0.65702844	0.24145049	2.25023451	7.40	0.0071
SD2	-0.55421209	0.30451423	1.00658955	3.31	0.0703
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:	2.30231,	16.63024			

THE ABOVE MODEL IS THE BEST 3 VARIABLE MODEL FOUND.

SAS 17:16 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 13

MAXIMUM R-SQUARE IMPROVEMENT FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 4	VARIABLE SD1 ENTERED	R SQUARE = 0.75933769	<i>R=0.8714</i>		
		C(P) = 4.37238138			
	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F	PROB>F
REGRESSION	4	187.12012253	46.78003063	153.82	0.0001
ERROR	195	59.30531547	0.30412982		
TOTAL	199	246.42543800			
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS	F	PROB>F
INTERCEPT	7.05732108				
WS	-1.40760857	0.06895412	126.73669392	416.72	0.0001
PS2	-0.64021741	0.24223722	2.12438012	6.99	0.0089
SD2	-0.59426528	0.30773464	1.13414074	3.73	0.0549
SD1	-0.37330101	0.40607785	0.25701515	0.85	0.3591
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:	2.349406,	27.00048			

SAS 17:17 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 14

MAXIMUM R-SQUARE IMPROVEMENT FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

THE ABOVE MODEL IS THE BEST 4 VARIABLE MODEL FOUND.

SAS 17:17 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 15

MAXIMUM R-SQUARE IMPROVEMENT FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 5	VARIABLE PS1 ENTERED	R SQUARE = 0.75979875 C(P) = 6.00000000	R=0.87166
	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE
REGRESSION	5	187.23374050	37.44674810
ERROR	194	59.19169750	0.30511184
TOTAL	199	246.42543800	
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS
INTERCEPT	7.10029135		
WS	-1.40726024	0.06906771	126.66532480
PS2	-0.62192761	0.24447220	1.97460293
PS1	-0.09574329	0.15689690	0.11361797
SD2	-0.62930674	0.31353442	1.22917409
SD1	-0.36617935	0.40690032	0.24709883
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:	2.430948,	40.22197	

SAS 17:18 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 16

MAXIMUM R-SQUARE IMPROVEMENT FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

THE ABOVE MODEL IS THE BEST 5 VARIABLE MODEL FOUND.

SAS 17:39 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 1

FORWARD SELECTION PROCEDURE FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 1 VARIABLE WS ENTERED R SQUARE = 0.74914895 R = 0.865
 C(P) = 17.31655876

	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F	PROB>F
REGRESSION	1	184.60935753	184.60935753	591.31	0.0001
ERROR	198	61.81608047	0.31220243		
TOTAL	199	246.42543800			

	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS	F	PROB>F
INTERCEPT	5.65909306				
WS	-1.46926648	0.06042155	184.60935753	591.31	0.0001

BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER: 1, 1

SAS 17:39 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 2

FORWARD SELECTION PROCEDURE FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 2	VARIABLE N ENTERED	R SQUARE = 0.76375424	R = 0.8739		
		C(P) = 6.89663599			
	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F	PROB>F
REGRESSION	2	188.20847309	94.10423655	318.44	0.0001
ERROR	197	58.21696491	0.29551759		
TOTAL	199	246.42543800			
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS	F	PROB>F
INTERCEPT	5.29447330				
N	0.04751920	0.01361642	3.59911556	12.18	0.0006
WS	-1.41393836	0.06088521	159.37519307	539.31	0.0001
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:	1.072736,	4.290943			

SAS 17:39 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 3

FORWARD SELECTION PROCEDURE FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 3	VARIABLE SD1 ENTERED	R SQUARE = 0.76785092 C(P) = 5.41293285	R = 0.8763
	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE
REGRESSION	3	189.21800032	63.07266677
ERROR	196	57.20743768	0.29187468
TOTAL	199	246.42543800	
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS
INTERCEPT	5.77762246		
N	0.05255999	0.01380100	4.23336427
WS	-1.39396727	0.06145425	150.17501404
SD1	-0.72594294	0.39033876	1.00952722
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:	1.115772,	9.837772	

SAS 17:40 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 4

FORWARD SELECTION PROCEDURE FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 4	VARIABLE PS2 ENTERED	R SQUARE = 0.77010513 C(P) = 5.49601748	R = 0.87756
	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE
REGRESSION	4	189.77349491	47.44337373
ERROR	195	56.65194309	0.29052279
TOTAL	199	246.42543800	
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS
INTERCEPT	6.11854266		
N	0.05012138	0.01388149	3.78751311
WS	-1.40528870	0.06185603	149.95027668
PS2	-0.24276819	0.17556662	0.55549459
SD1	-0.58345729	0.40283573	0.60945600
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:	1.134076,	17.88944	

SAS 17:40 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 5

FORWARD SELECTION PROCEDURE FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 5	VARIABLE SD2 ENTERED	R SQUARE = 0.77185194	R = 0.87855		
		C(P) = 6.01058136			
	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F	PROB>F
REGRESSION	5	190.20395300	38.04079060	131.27	0.0001
ERROR	194	56.22148500	0.28980147		
TOTAL	199	246.42543800			
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS	F	PROB>F
INTERCEPT	6.54742320				
N	0.04634314	0.01420661	3.08383047	10.64	0.0013
WS	-1.36978961	0.06830135	116.56004061	402.21	0.0001
PS2	-0.44890242	0.24362667	0.98390875	3.40	0.0669
SD2	-0.37515144	0.30781620	0.43045809	1.49	0.2244
SD1	-0.62933511	0.40409249	0.70291521	2.43	0.1210
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:		2.466872,	41.31002		

FORWARD SELECTION PROCEDURE FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 6	VARIABLE PS1 ENTERED	R SQUARE = 0.77304034 C(P) = 7.00000000	<i>R</i> = 0.879
	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE
REGRESSION	6	190.49680499	31.74946750
ERROR	193	55.92863301	0.28978566
TOTAL	199	246.42543800	
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS
INTERCEPT	6.59880218		
N	0.04798479	0.01429978	3.26306449
WS	-1.36788700	0.06832571	116.14728073
PS2	-0.41256833	0.24628654	0.81318117
PS1	-0.15472465	0.15391249	0.29285199
SD2	-0.42401787	0.31162248	0.53652214
SD1	-0.62689596	0.40408876	0.69745198
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:	2.528395,	57.50187	

FORWARD SELECTION PROCEDURE FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

NO OTHER VARIABLES MET THE 0.5000 SIGNIFICANCE LEVEL FOR ENTRY INTO THE MODEL.

SUMMARY OF FORWARD SELECTION PROCEDURE FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP	VARIABLE ENTERED	NUMBER IN	PARTIAL R**2	MODEL R**2	C(P)	F	PROB>F
1	WS	1	0.7491	0.7491	17.3166	591.3130	0.0001
2	N	2	0.0146	0.7638	6.8966	12.1790	0.0006
3	SD1	3	0.0041	0.7679	5.4129	3.4588	0.0644
4	PS2	4	0.0023	0.7701	5.4960	1.9121	0.1683
5	SD2	5	0.0017	0.7719	6.0106	1.4854	0.2244
6	PS1	6	0.0012	0.7730	7.0000	1.0106	0.3160

BACKWARD ELIMINATION PROCEDURE FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 0	ALL VARIABLES ENTERED	R SQUARE = 0.77304034	R = 0.879		
		C(P) = 7.00000000			
	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F	PROB>F
REGRESSION	6	190.49680499	31.74946750	109.56	0.0001
ERROR	193	55.92863301	0.28978566		
TOTAL	199	246.42543800			
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS	F	PROB>F
INTERCEPT	6.59880218				
N	0.04798479	0.01429978	3.26306449	11.26	0.0010
WS	-1.36788700	0.06832571	116.14728073	400.80	0.0001
PS2	-0.41256833	0.24628654	0.81318117	2.81	0.0955
PS1	-0.15472465	0.15391249	0.29285199	1.01	0.3160
SD2	-0.42401787	0.31162248	0.53652214	1.85	0.1752
SD1	-0.62689596	0.40408876	0.69745198	2.41	0.1224
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:	2.528395,	57.50187			

SAS 17:42 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 9

BACKWARD ELIMINATION PROCEDURE FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 1	VARIABLE PS1 REMOVED	R SQUARE = 0.77185194	R = 0.87855
		C(P) = 6.01058136	
	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE
REGRESSION	5	190.20395300	38.04079060
ERROR	194	56.22148500	0.28980147
TOTAL	199	246.42543800	
	B VALUE	STD ERROR.	TYPE II SS
INTERCEPT	6.54742320		
N	0.04634314	0.01420661	3.08383047
WS	-1.36978961	0.06830135	116.56004061
PS2	-0.44890242	0.24362667	0.98390875
SD2	-0.37515144	0.30781620	0.43045809
SD1	-0.62933511	0.40409249	0.70291521
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:	2.466872,	41.31002	

SAS 17:42 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 10

BACKWARD ELIMINATION PROCEDURE FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 2 VARIABLE SD2 REMOVED R SQUARE = 0.77010513 R = 0.87756
 C(P) = 5.49601748

	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F	PROB>F
REGRESSION	4	189.77349491	47.44337373	163.30	0.0001
ERROR	195	56.65194309	0.29052279		
TOTAL	199	246.42543800			

	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS	F	PROB>F
INTERCEPT	6.11854266				
N	0.05012138	0.01388149	3.78751311	13.04	0.0004
WS	-1.40528870	0.06185603	149.95027668	516.14	0.0001
PS2	-0.24276819	0.17556662	0.55549459	1.91	0.1683
SD1	-0.58345729	0.40283573	0.60945600	2.10	0.1491

BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER: 1.134076, 17.88944

SAS 17:42 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 11

BACKWARD ELIMINATION PROCEDURE FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 3	VARIABLE PS2 REMOVED	R SQUARE = 0.76785092	R = 0.8763
		C(P) = 5.41293285	
	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE
REGRESSION	3	189.21800032	63.07266677
ERROR	196	57.20743768	0.29187468
TOTAL	199	246.42543800	
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS
INTERCEPT	5.77762246		
N	0.05255999	0.01380100	4.23336427
WS	-1.39396727	0.06145425	150.17501404
SD1	-0.72594294	0.39033876	1.00952722
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:		1.115772,	9.837772

ALL VARIABLES IN THE MODEL ARE SIGNIFICANT AT THE 0.1000 LEVEL.

SAS 17:42 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 12

SUMMARY OF BACKWARD ELIMINATION PROCEDURE FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP	VARIABLE REMOVED	NUMBER IN	PARTIAL R**2	MODEL R**2	C(P)	F	PROB>F
1	PS1	5	0.0012	0.7719	6.0106	1.0106	0.3160
2	SD2	4	0.0017	0.7701	5.4960	1.4854	0.2244
3	PS2	3	0.0023	0.7679	5.4129	1.9121	0.1683

SAS 17:42 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 13

MAXIMUM R-SQUARE IMPROVEMENT FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 1	VARIABLE WS ENTERED	R SQUARE = 0.74914895 C(P) = 17.31655876	<i>R = 0.865</i>
	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE
REGRESSION	1	184.60935753	184.60935753
ERROR	198	61.81608047	0.31220243
TOTAL	199	246.42543800	
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS
INTERCEPT	5.65909306		
WS	-1.46926648	0.06042155	184.60935753
			F 591.31 PROB>F 0.0001
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:	1,	1	

THE ABOVE MODEL IS THE BEST 1 VARIABLE MODEL FOUND.

SAS 17:42 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 14

MAXIMUM R-SQUARE IMPROVEMENT FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 2 VARIABLE N ENTERED		R SQUARE = 0.76375424	R= 0.8739		
		C(P) = 6.89663599			
	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F	PROB>F
REGRESSION	2	188.20847309	94.10423655	318.44	0.0001
ERROR	197	58.21696491	0.29551759		
TOTAL	199	246.42543800			
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS	F	PROB>F
INTERCEPT	5.29447330				
N	0.04751920	0.01361642	3.59911556	12.18	0.0006
WS	-1.41393836	0.06088521	159.37519307	539.31	0.0001
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:	1.072736,	4.290943			

THE ABOVE MODEL IS THE BEST 2 VARIABLE MODEL FOUND.

SAS 17:43 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 15

MAXIMUM R-SQUARE IMPROVEMENT FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 3	VARIABLE SD1 ENTERED	R SQUARE = 0.76785092	R = 0.8763		
		C(P) = 5.41293285			
	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F	PROB>F
REGRESSION	3	189.21800032	63.07266677	216.10	0.0001
ERROR	196	57.20743768	0.29187468		
TOTAL	199	246.42543800			
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS	F	PROB>F
INTERCEPT	5.77762246				
N	0.05255999	0.01380100	4.23336427	14.50	0.0002
WS	-1.39396727	0.06145425	150.17501404	514.52	0.0001
SD1	-0.72594294	0.39033876	1.00952722	3.46	0.0644
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:	1.115772,	9.837772			

THE ABOVE MODEL IS THE BEST 3 VARIABLE MODEL FOUND.

SAS 17:43 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 16

MAXIMUM R-SQUARE IMPROVEMENT FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 4	VARIABLE PS2 ENTERED	R SQUARE = 0.77010513	<i>R = 0.87756</i>		
		C(P) = 5.49601748			
	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F	PROB>F
REGRESSION	4	189.77349491	47.44337373	163.30	0.0001
ERROR	195	56.65194309	0.29052279		
TOTAL	199	246.42543800			
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS	F	PROB>F
INTERCEPT	6.11854266				
N	0.05012138	0.01388149	3.78751311	13.04	0.0004
WS	-1.40528870	0.06185603	149.95027668	516.14	0.0001
PS2	-0.24276819	0.17556662	0.55549459	1.91	0.1683
SD1	-0.58345729	0.40283573	0.60945600	2.10	0.1491
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:	1.134076,	17.88944			

SAS 17:43 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 17

MAXIMUM R-SQUARE IMPROVEMENT FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

THE ABOVE MODEL IS THE BEST 4 VARIABLE MODEL FOUND.

SAS 17:43 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 18

MAXIMUM R-SQUARE IMPROVEMENT FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 5	VARIABLE SD2 ENTERED	R SQUARE = 0.77185194 C(P) = 6.01058136	R = 0.87855
	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE
REGRESSION	5	190.20395300	38.04079060
ERROR	194	56.22148500	0.28980147
TOTAL	199	246.42543800	
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS
INTERCEPT	6.54742320		
N	0.04634314	0.01420661	3.08383047
WS	-1.36978961	0.06830135	116.56004061
PS2	-0.44890242	0.24362667	0.98390875
SD2	-0.37515144	0.30781620	0.43045809
SD1	-0.62933511	0.40409249	0.70291521
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:	2.466872,	41.31002	

SAS 17:44 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 19

MAXIMUM R-SQUARE IMPROVEMENT FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

THE ABOVE MODEL IS THE BEST 5 VARIABLE MODEL FOUND.

SAS 17:44 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 20

MAXIMUM R-SQUARE IMPROVEMENT FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

STEP 6 VARIABLE PS1 ENTERED		R SQUARE = 0.77304034	R = 0.879		
		C(P) = 7.00000000			
	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F	PROB>F
REGRESSION	6	190.49680499	31.74946750	109.56	0.0001
ERROR	193	55.92863301	0.28978566		
TOTAL	199	246.42543800			
	B VALUE	STD ERROR	TYPE II SS	F	PROB>F
INTERCEPT	6.59880218				
N	0.04798479	0.01429978	3.26306449	11.26	0.0010
WS	-1.36788700	0.06832571	116.14728073	400.80	0.0001
PS2	-0.41256833	0.24628654	0.81318117	2.81	0.0955
PS1	-0.15472465	0.15391249	0.29285199	1.01	0.3160
SD2	-0.42401787	0.31162248	0.53652214	1.85	0.1752
SD1	-0.62689596	0.40408876	0.69745198	2.41	0.1224
BOUNDS ON CONDITION NUMBER:		2.528395,	57.50187		

SAS 17:44 WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988 21

MAXIMUM R-SQUARE IMPROVEMENT FOR DEPENDENT VARIABLE GOODNESS

THE ABOVE MODEL IS THE BEST 6 VARIABLE MODEL FOUND.

```
program PATWRITE;
var
  PN, LN, X : INTEGER;
  A : packed array[1..32, 1..32] of BOOLEAN;
  F : file of BOOLEAN;
  ST, NAME, INSTRING, DATAFILE : string;
  CH : CHAR;

procedure PINPUT;
var
  I, J, K : INTEGER;
begin
  WRITELN;
  WRITELN;
  WRITELN('PATTERN NO.: ', PN : 3);
  WRITELN;
  for I := 1 to X do
    begin
      WRITE('INPUT ROW ', I : 2, ' ');
      READLN(ST);
      for J := 1 to X do
        A[I, J] := (ST[J] = '1')
    end;
  WRITELN;

repeat
  WRITELN;
  WRITE('MAKE ANY CORRECTIONS (Y/N) ? ');
  READLN(CH);
  if CH = 'Y' then
    begin
      WRITELN;
      WRITE('      ROW NUMBER?');
      READLN(I);
      WRITE('      COLUMN NUMBER?');
      READLN(J);
      WRITE('CORRECT VALUE (1/0)?');
      READLN(K);
      A[I, J] := (K = 1)
    end;
until CH = 'N'
```

```
end;

procedure PWRITE;
  var
    I, J : INTEGER;
begin
  WRITELN(DATAFILE);
  REWRITE(F, DATAFILE);
  for I := 1 to X do
    for J := 1 to X do
      begin
        F^ := A[I, J];
        PUT(F);
      end;
  CLOSE(F);
end;
begin
  PAGE(OUTPUT);
  WRITE('PATTERN NAME? ');
  READLN(NAME);
  WRITELN;
  WRITE('FIRST PATTERN NUMBER? ');
  READLN(PN);
  WRITELN;
  WRITE('LAST PATTERN NUMBER? ');
  READLN(LN);
  WRITELN;
  WRITE('PATTERN SQUARE GRID SIZE (X<33)? ');
  READLN(X);

repeat
  WRITE('THE NUMBER OF THE FOLLOWING PATTERN? ');
  READLN(INSTRING);

  DATAFILE := CONCAT(NAME, INSTRING, '.DATA');
  PINPUT;
  PWRITE;
  PN := PN + 1;
until PN > LN;
end.
```

```

program Symmetropy;
var
  C : array[0..2] of CHAR;
  W, PW : array[0..31, 0..31] of INTEGER;
  D, DD : packed array[0..31, 0..31] of BOOLEAN;
  V : array[0..3] of INTEGER;
  SV1, SV2 : array[1..5] of REAL;
  T, TT, X, Y, Z, PN, N, L, SIZE : INTEGER;
  DF : file of BOOLEAN;
  INSTRING, DATAFILE, NAME : string;
  Y2, S2, YS, YY, YF, SF : REAL;
  P : TEXT;
  CH : CHAR;
procedure WALSH (T : INTEGER);
var
  R : array[0..31] of INTEGER;
  B : array[0..6] of INTEGER;
  U, S, K, A, I, J : INTEGER;
begin
  case T of
    1 :
      S := 1;
    2 :
      S := 3;
    3 :
      S := 7;
    4 :
      S := 15;
    5 :
      S := 31;
  end;
  U := (S + 1) div 2 - 1;
  for J := 1 to T do
    B[J] := 0;
  for K := 0 to S do
    begin
      I := 0;
      R[U + 1] := 1;
      while I <= (T - 2) do
        begin
          for J := 0 to U do

```

```

R[J] := B[T - I] + R[S - J];
A := 1;
if I <> 0 then
  for J := 1 to I do
    A := A * 2;
  for J := S downto A do
    R[J] := R[J - A];
    I := I + 1;
  end;

for J := 0 to S do
  R[J] := R[S - J] + B[1];
for J := S downto 0 do
  begin
    R[J] := 2 * (R[J] mod 2) - 1;
    W[K, S - J] := R[J];
  end;
B[1] := B[1] + 1;
for J := 1 to T do
  if B[J] = 2 then
    begin
      B[J] := 0;
      B[J + 1] := B[J + 1] + 1;
    end;
  end;
end;

procedure DATAREAD;{Reading data for partial symmetropies}
var
  I, J : INTEGER;
begin
  RESET(DF, DATAFILE);
  for I := 0 to X - 1 do
    for J := 0 to X - 1 do
      begin
        D[I, J] := DF^;
        GET(DF);
      end;
  CLOSE(DF);
  for I := 0 to X - 1 do
    for J := 0 to X - 1 do

```

```

DD[I, J] := D[I, J];{To make the name of the output matrix the same as in
DREADWHOLE}
WRITELN(P, 'PATTERN: ', NAME, INSTRING);
for I := 0 to X - 1 do
begin
  WRITELN(P);
  for J := 0 to X - 1 do
    case D[I, J] of
      TRUE :
        WRITE(P, '*');
      FALSE :
        WRITE(P, '-');
    end;
  end;
end;

procedure DREADWHOLE;{reading data for whole symmetropy}
var
  I, J, II, JJ, S : INTEGER;
begin
  RESET(DF, DATAFILE);
  for I := 0 to X - 1 do
    for J := 0 to X - 1 do
      begin
        D[I, J] := DF^;
        GET(DF);
      end;
  CLOSE(DF);
  begin
    for I := 0 to SIZE - 1 do
      for J := 0 to SIZE - 1 do
        DD[I, J] := FALSE
  end;
  if ODD(X) then
    begin
      S := SIZE div 2 - X;{A constant for adjusting the initial position of DD
matrix}
      for I := 0 to X - 1 do
        for J := 0 to X - 1 do
          for II := 0 to 1 do
            for JJ := 0 to 1 do

```

```

        DD[S + 2 * I + II, S + 2 * J + JJ] := D[I, J]
end
else
begin
  S := (SIZE - X) div 2;{A constant fo adjusting the initial position of DD
matrix}
  for I := 0 to X - 1 do
    for J := 0 to X - 1 do
      DD[S + I, S + J] := D[I, J]
  end;
if X < SIZE then
  WRITELN(P, 'NESTED PATTERN: ', NAME, INSTRING)
else
  WRITELN(P, 'PATTERN: ', NAME, INSTRING);{ For X=size}

for I := 0 to SIZE - 1 do
begin
  WRITELN(P);
  for J := 0 to SIZE - 1 do
    case DD[I, J] of
      TRUE :
        WRITE(P, '*');
      FALSE :
        WRITE(P, '-');
    end;
  end;
end;

procedure SYM2;
var
  QM : array[0..30, 0..30] of REAL;
  I, J, II, JJ, PT, XX : INTEGER;
  Q, QQ, YR : REAL;
begin
  PT := 0;
  Q := 0.0;
  QQ := 0.0;
  for II := 0 to X - 2 do
    for JJ := 0 to X - 2 do
      begin
        for I := II to II + 1 do

```

```

for J := JJ to JJ + 1 do
  PT := PT + ORD(D[I, J]);
if ODD(PT) then
begin
  Q := Q + 1.58496;
  QQ := QQ + 2.51211;
  QM[II, JJ] := 1.58;
end
else
  QM[II, JJ] := 0.0;
PT := 0;
end;
WRITELN(P);
for I := 0 to X - 2 do
begin
  WRITELN(P);
  for J := 0 to X - 2 do
    WRITE(P, QM[I, J] : 6 : 2);
end;
XX := (X - 1) * (X - 1);
YR := (QQ - Q * Q / XX) / XX;
if YR < 0.0 then
  YR := 0.0;
Y2 := ROUND(Q * 100 / XX) / 100;
S2 := ROUND(100 * SQRT(YR)) / 100;
end;

```

```

procedure COMPONENT (M, N : INTEGER);
begin
  if (M < 1) and (N < 1) then
  else
    Z := Z + PW[M, N];
  if (M < 1) and (N < 1) then
  else if ODD(M + 1) and ODD(N) then
    V[0] := V[0] + PW[M, N]
  else if ODD(M) and ODD(N + 1) then
    V[1] := V[1] + PW[M, N]
  else if ODD(M) and ODD(N) then
    V[2] := V[2] + PW[M, N]
  else if ODD(M + 1) and ODD(N + 1) then
    V[3] := V[3] + PW[M, N];

```

```

end;

procedure SYMANY (SIZE : INTEGER);
var
  QM : array[0..31, 0..31] of REAL;
  D0 : packed array[0..31, 0..31] of BOOLEAN;
  YR, Y, YH, ZZ : REAL;
  I, J, I0, J0, II, JJ, CW, M, N, XX : INTEGER;
begin
  if X < SIZE then
    X := SIZE;
  for II := 0 to X - SIZE do
    for JJ := 0 to X - SIZE do
      begin
        I0 := 0;
        for I := II to II + SIZE - 1 do
          begin
            J0 := 0;
            for J := JJ to JJ + SIZE - 1 do
              begin
                D0[I0, J0] := DD[I, J];
                J0 := J0 + 1;
              end;
            I0 := I0 + 1;
          end;
        Z := 0;
        for I := 0 to 3 do
          V[I] := 0;
        for M := 0 to SIZE - 1 do
          for N := 0 to SIZE - 1 do
            begin
              CW := 0;
              for I := 0 to SIZE - 1 do
                for J := 0 to SIZE - 1 do
                  CW := CW + W[N, I] * W[M, J] * ORD(D0[I, J]);
              PW[M, N] := CW * CW;{power spectra?}

              COMPONENT(M, N);
            end;
      end;

```

```

Y := 0.0;
if Z > 0 then
begin
  for J := 0 to 3 do
    begin
      if V[J] < 1 then
        ZZ := 1.0
      else
        ZZ := Z / V[J];
      Y := Y + (V[J] / Z) * LN(ZZ);
    end;
  YH := Y / LN(2);{symmetropy}
end
else
  YH := 0.0;

YS := YS + YH;
YY := YY + YH * YH;
QM[II, JJ] := ROUND(YH * 100) / 100;{partial symmetropy}
end;
WRITELN(P);
for I := 0 to X - SIZE do
begin
  WRITELN(P);
  for J := 0 to X - SIZE do
    WRITE(P, QM[I, J] : 6 : 2);
  end;
XX := (X - SIZE + 1) * (X - SIZE + 1);
YF := ROUND(YS * 100 / XX) / 100;{SYMMETROPY}
YR := (YY - YS * YS / XX) / XX;
if YR < 0.0 then
  YR := 0.0;
SF := ROUND(100 * SQRT(YR)) / 100;{std deviation}
end;

function POWER (T : INTEGER) : INTEGER;
begin
  Z := 1;
repeat
  Z := 2 * Z;
  T := T - 1;

```

```

until T < 1;
POWER := Z;
end;
function STR (PN : INTEGER) : string;
begin
  N := PN mod 10;
  C[0] := CHR(N + 48);
  PN := (PN - N) div 10;
  N := PN mod 10;
  C[1] := CHR(N + 48);
  PN := (PN - N) div 10;
  N := PN mod 10;
  C[2] := CHR(N + 48);
  STR := CONCAT(C[2], C[1], C[0]);
end;

procedure WHOLE;
begin
  case X of
    3, 6, 8 :
      T := 3;
    4 :
      T := 2;
    5, 7, 10, 12, 14, 16 :
      T := 4;
    9, 11, 13, 15, 32 :
      T := 5;
  end;
  SIZE := POWER(T);
  Y := X;
  WALSH(T);
repeat
  if PN mod 2 = 1 then
    PAGE;
  INSTRING := STR(PN);
  DATAFILE := CONCAT(NAME, INSTRING, '.DATA');
  DREADWHOLE;{Reading data for whole symmetropy}
  YS := 0.0;
  YY := 0.0;
  SYMANY(SIZE);
  WRITELN(P);

```

```

WRITELN(P);
WRITELN(P, 'WHOLE SYMMETROPY = ', YF :5 :2);
WRITELN(P, '-----');
WRITELN(P);
X := Y;{to restore the initial value of X, cf.SYMANY}
PN := PN + 1;
until PN > L;
end;

begin {MAIN}
PAGE(OUTPUT);
REWRITE(P, 'Printer:');
WRITE(' PATTERN NAME?');
READLN(NAME);
WRITE('FIRST PATTERN NUMBER?');
READLN(PN);
WRITE('LAST PATTERN NUMBER?');
READLN(L);
WRITELN;
WRITELN('INPUT SQUARE GRID SIZE (X<I7 OR =32)');
READLN(X);
WRITELN;
WRITE('ONLY WHOLE SYMMETROPY (Y/N)? ');
READLN(CH);
if CH = 'Y' then
  WHOLE;
if CH = 'N' then
  begin
    if (X < 4) then
      T := 1;
    if (X > 3) and (X < 8) then
      T := 2;
    if (X > 7) and (X < 16) then
      T := 3;
    if (X > 15) and (X < 32) then
      T := 4;
    if (X > 31) then
      T := 5;
  repeat
    if PN mod 2 = 1 then
      PAGE;

```

```

INSTRING := STR(PN);
DATAFILE := CONCAT(NAME, INSTRING, '.DATA');
DATAREAD;
TT := T;
repeat
  YS := 0.0;
  YY := 0.0;
  if TT > 1 then
    begin
      WALSH(TT);
      case TT of
        2 :
          SIZE := 4;
        3 :
          SIZE := 8;
        4 :
          SIZE := 16;
        5 :
          SIZE := 32;
      end;
      SYMANY(SIZE);
      SV1[TT] := YF;{mean symmetropy}
      SV2[TT] := SF;{std deviation}
    end
  else
    begin
      SYM2;
      SV1[1] := Y2;{mean symmetropy}
      SV2[1] := S2;{std deviation}
    end;
  TT := TT - 1;
until TT < 1;
WRITELN(P);
WRITELN(P);
WRITE(P, 'M = ');
for TT := T downto 1 do
  WRITE(P, SV1[TT] : 6 : 2);
WRITELN(P);
WRITE(P, 'SD = ');
for TT := T downto 1 do
  WRITE(P, SV2[TT] : 6 : 2);

```

```
WRITELN(P);
WRITELN(P, '-----');
WRITELN(P);
PN := PN + 1;
until PN > L;
end;

end.
```